Morning Oregonian.

DAILY

THE UNION

[illegible]L XVIII.—NO. 74.

PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY, APRIL 30, 1878.

PRICE—TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS.

& California R. R. Co

[illegible]fect Sunday, Aug. 19, 1877,
12 o'clock Noon.
[illegible]ILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows:
[illegible]AND AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE.
[illegible]30 A. M. | Roseburg............7:05 P. M.
[illegible]00 A. M. | Portland...........4:15 P. M.
[illegible]NY EXPRESS TRAIN.
[illegible]LY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows:
ARRIVE.
[illegible]50 P. M. | Albany............8:25 P. M.
[illegible]30 A. M. | Portland..........10:05 A. M.
[illegible]REIGHT TRAINS
[illegible]EPT SUNDAYS AS FOLLOWS
ARRIVE.
[illegible]6:15 A. M. | Junction............8:00 P. M.
[illegible]5:45 A. M. | Portland...........6:15 P. M.
[illegible]nd California Railroad Ferry make
[illegible]h all Regular Trains.
[illegible]tions are made at ROSEBURG with
[illegible]e Oregon and California Stage Com
[illegible]or Sale to all the principal points in
the East, at company's Office,
Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.
[illegible] be charged on freight remaining in
[illegible]r 24 hours.
[illegible]not be received for shipment after 5
J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.
[illegible]RS,
[illegible]Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

[illegible]rn Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
[illegible]AMA TO TACOMA.
AND
[illegible]MA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
[illegible] LINE TRAINS,
[illegible]Y, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
ARRIVE.
[illegible]11:20 A. M. Tacoma..........5:00 P. M.
[illegible]7 00 A. M. Kalama..........12:30 P. M.
[illegible]up Road Trains.
ARRIVE.
[illegible]6:45 A. M. Wilkeson..........9:00 A. M.
[illegible]3:30 P. M. Tacoma..........5:50 P. M.
CONNECTIONS
[illegible] with Pacific Mail Steamships for
[illegible] San Francisco, and with Sound
[illegible] Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all
[illegible]et Sound.
[illegible]ew with Stage for Steilacoom.
[illegible] with Stages for Olympia.
[illegible] with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Portland
[illegible]oints on Columbia River.
[illegible]d on Wednesday and Saturday at 6
[illegible]eamers for Port Townsend, Victoria,
[illegible]w Westminster and Fraser River.
[illegible]ckets for sale at Principal Offices of
[illegible] and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co.
[illegible]regon; to Victoria and Seattle, and
[illegible] Co's steamships from Tacoma and
[illegible]d P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from
[illegible]n Francisco.
[illegible]ckets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at
[illegible]o, Tacoma and Tenino.
SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't.
[illegible] VOGDES, General Ticket Agent.

[illegible]AN FRANCISCO.

[illegible]e Unfortunate
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
623 Kearny Street, S. F.
Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Skin Diseases, etc., permanently cured, or no charge.
[illegible]MINAL WEAKNESS.
[illegible]ssions, the consequence of self-abuse [illegible]ice, or depraved sexual indulgence, in [illegible]he youth of both sexes to an almost [illegible]ut, producing with unerring certain[illegible]ng train of morbid symptoms, unless [illegible] scientific medical measures, viz: Sal[illegible]ce, dark spots under the eyes, pain in [illegible]ng in the ears, noise like the rustling [illegible] rattling of chariots, uneasiness about [illegible]rnces of the limbs, confused vision, [illegible]ct, loss of confidence, diffidence in [illegible] strangers, a dislike to form new ac[illegible] disposition to shun society, loss of [illegible]e flushes, pimples and various erup[illegible]e face, furred tongue, fetid breath, [illegible]nption, night sweats, monomania and [illegible]ity.
[illegible]CURED AT HOME.
[illegible] distance may be CURED AT HOME [illegible] a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, [illegible]gth of time the disease has continued, [illegible]icines promptly forwarded, free from [illegible]uriosity, to any part of the country. [illegible] plain directions. By including Ten [illegible]n registered letter through the Post [illegible]gh Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of [illegible] be forwarded to any part of the [illegible]
DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

C. G. GLASS
First & Stark Streets
[illegible]RTLAND, OREGON.

DISEASES OF MALES AND
[illegible]ALES A SPECIALTY.

PHYSIOLOGICAL
[illegible] of Marriage!
A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private, considerate reading. 260 pages, price 50 cts.
[illegible]VATE MEDICAL ADVISER
[illegible] of a Private Nature arising from Self [illegible], or Secret Diseases, with the best [illegible] 224 large pages, price 50 cts.
[illegible]AL LECTURE on the above diseases and [illegible] Throat and Lungs, Catarrh, Rupture, the [illegible]t, &c., price 10 cts.
[illegible]ent post-paid on receipt of price; or all three, [illegible] pages, beautifully illustrated, for 75 cts.
[illegible]BUTTS, No. 12 N. 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.

[illegible]RCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED [illegible] the District of Oregon.—Francis Fal[illegible] vs. Frank A. Davis [illegible] Mary E. Sampson, vs. Frank A. Davis, [illegible] Davis, No. 379. December 21st, 1877. [illegible] day come the complainants by Mr. [illegible]bbs, of counsel, and move the court [illegible]equiring the above named defendants [illegible] to appear [illegible]vis and Walter S. Davis to the bill of [illegible]nswer or demur to the bill of [illegible] the court [illegible] and it appearing to the court [illegible] of complaint herein, and the affidavit [illegible]ce, one of complainants' solicitors, [illegible]ed, that this suit is brought to en[illegible] against certain lands situate in this [illegible] that defendants Frank A. Davis and [illegible] are not inhabitants of nor found [illegible] district of Oregon, and have not volun[illegible] in this suit and that they are resi[illegible] Francisco, in the state of California [illegible] that said defendants, Frank A. Davis [illegible] Davis, and each of them enter their [illegible] in this suit and plead answer or de[illegible] complaint herein within thirty [illegible] service of a copy of this order upon [illegible] which service is hereby authorized [illegible] be made.
MATTHEW P. DEADY,
U. S. District Judge for Oregon.
[illegible]NNISON & BEEBE, Complainants' [illegible]

[illegible]SSMENT NOTICE. [illegible]VEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER [illegible] Works, Gallice [illegible] CO.—Location of [illegible] location [illegible] county, State of Oregon. [illegible] of business, Portland, Oregon. [illegible] by given that at a meeting of the Di[illegible] on the 2d day of April, 1878, an assess[illegible] of four (4) cents per share was levied [illegible] stock of the corporation, payable on [illegible] first day of May, in United States gold [illegible] secretary at the office of the Company, [illegible] Oregon. Any stock upon which this [illegible] shall remain unpaid on Thursday, the [illegible], 1878, will be delinquent and adver[illegible] at public auction and, unless pay[illegible] before will be sold on Monday, the [illegible], 1878, to pay the delinquent assess[illegible] with cost of advertising and expen[illegible] By order of the Board of Directors.
E. F. ALBRIGHT, Secretary.

[illegible]ER & KNAPP,
ARCHITECTS,
[illegible]unnastes' Building, First street
[illegible]ween Morrison and Yamhill.

[illegible]ERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

[illegible] of Detroit Free Press Office.

[illegible] April 29.—Early this morning a [illegible] leaking into the Detroit *Free Press* [illegible] exploded. The gas ignited and imme-[illegible] the whole building. The presses [illegible] and forms of the paper raised. [illegible] were promptly on the ground [illegible] building could not be saved. Twelve [illegible] and machinery were more or less [illegible], about $40,000 worth of material [illegible] was entirely destroyed.

The Estate of Mr. Orton.

[illegible] April 29.—The estate of the late [illegible] Orton, president of the Western [illegible] Telegraph company, is reported worth [illegible]. He had policies on his life [illegible] $5,000 in favor of each of his [illegible] remaining $22,000 being payable [illegible]

[illegible] his Last Deal.

[illegible] April 29.—John Morrissey is [illegible]. He was stricken with [illegible] and has not spoken since.

[illegible] the Border.

[illegible] April 28.—Last night a party [illegible] adherents of Lerdo left there [illegible] it is reported there is [illegible] an opportunity to cross [illegible]

The Church vs. the Hibernians.

[illegible] April 28.—Fifteen hun-[illegible] the Catholic church to-[illegible] by the expectation that Father [illegible] allude to the controversy be-[illegible] and the society of Hibernians. [illegible] denounced the order, in [illegible] the pews in the church [illegible] and warned Americans [illegible] the Mollie Maguire dis-[illegible] Pennsylvania might be repeated [illegible]

[illegible] by a Rag-Picker.

[illegible] April 29.—Louis Samault, an [illegible] this morning shot Nicholas [illegible] killing him instantly. The [illegible] some paper boxes from the [illegible] Manufacturing Works, and was [illegible] there when McCue, an em-[illegible] gave chase and succeeded in [illegible] who drew a revolver and [illegible]

[illegible] Southern Congressmen.

[illegible] April 29.—The southern congress-[illegible] given a dinner this evening [illegible] House, and to-morrow will [illegible] Lynn, leaving in the [illegible] Washington.

Division of Stock.

[illegible] April 29.—Stockholders are [illegible] to the executive commit-[illegible] Union Telegraph Com-[illegible] the time has arrived when [illegible] to divide among the stock-[illegible] of the large surplus rep-[illegible] stock, held as an asset an [illegible]

[illegible] Indian Murders.

[illegible] April 29.—Another mail carrier [illegible] between Forts Davis [illegible] yesterday. This is the sixth [illegible] vicinity during the past [illegible] from Fort Davis, which [illegible] to-day, was attacked [illegible] Springs yesterday. [illegible] reported full of Indians.

High Water.

[illegible] 29.—The water in the Nashua [illegible] is reported steadily ris-[illegible] the rainfall has been 4½ [illegible] of the works at the mills are [illegible] account of high water. At [illegible] ten feet above high water [illegible]. Five hundred feet of [illegible] Nashua & Lowell rail-[illegible] night, carrying down [illegible] doing other damage.

[illegible] Robbed.

[illegible] April 29.—A party of [illegible] entered the post-[illegible] postmaster to open the [illegible]

[illegible] Burned to Death.

[illegible]—Four negro children, [illegible] while the mother was at [illegible] to death, at Tyler, last [illegible]

[illegible] Columbia, Tenn.

[illegible] April 29.—A telegram [illegible] o'clock P. M. from the [illegible] Chief Stockwell say-[illegible] raging on the public [illegible] can do nothing with [illegible] assistance. A special train [illegible] here about midnight, [illegible] Columbia, 45 miles, in an [illegible]

[illegible] Bank Cashier.

[illegible] April 29.—The *Gazette's* Urb-[illegible] Mat Weaver, cashier [illegible] Bank, is defaulter to [illegible]. Weaver resigned a [illegible] defalcation was discov-[illegible] the amount was [illegible] the stockholders, and [illegible] condition.

[illegible] Senator Morton.

[illegible] April 29.—Senator Morton's [illegible] from the vault and quiet-[illegible] vault in Crown Hill [illegible]

[illegible] Lynched.

[illegible] April 29.—Fritz Meyers, [illegible] was taken from jail [illegible] county, Saturday night [illegible] of forty men, armed

[illegible]GTON CITY.

[illegible] Land Decision.

[illegible] April 29.—The secretary of [illegible] rendered an important [illegible] Sullivant et al. vs Wal-[illegible] involving title to certain [illegible] the limits of the [illegible] railroad grant, and [illegible] which substantially [illegible] similar cases now before [illegible] from various parts [illegible] railroad grant was de-[illegible] by congress in June, 1874, and [illegible] to pre-emption and [illegible] 4th. Prior to [illegible] executed declara-[illegible], and alleging [illegible] 4th, and left these [illegible] of the land office to [illegible] procured lumber [illegible] for the lands, arriving [illegible] and commenced to build [illegible] noon. The general [illegible] decisions, held these [illegible] Schurz now reverses [illegible]. He holds that the declaratory [illegible] executed before settlement; [illegible] of restoration prohib-[illegible], allowing any filings [illegible] to the day of restoration, and [illegible] in receiving declaratory state-[illegible] time, and afterwards [illegible] was contrary not [illegible] and intent of instructions. [illegible] proper administration of [illegible]. Schurz emphasizes his [illegible] following language:

> [illegible] have no authority to receive ap-[illegible] to file or enter lands which are in the [illegible], and hold such filings until [illegible] is removed and then place them [illegible] order to advance the interests of any [illegible] such an act of favoritism is contrary [illegible] administration of the public land [illegible] cannot receive the sanction of the de-[illegible]

Improving Prospects.

[illegible] of the Texas Pacific railroad [illegible] of the passage of the bill [illegible] payment of interest on bonds [illegible] company, &c., are continually im-[illegible]

Treaty of Washington Defined.

[illegible], April 29.—No official infor-[illegible] been received of the preliminary [illegible] for fitting out cruisers by the [illegible] government in San Francisco or else-[illegible] England in anticipation of war. The United States and Great Britain, by the treaty of Washington are obligated to use due diligence to prevent the fitting out, arming or equipping of any vessel which it has reasonable ground to believe is intended to carry on war against a power with which it is at peace, but until war shall exist between any two nations there can be no breach of neutrality in permitting either Russia or Great Britain from fitting out vessels in this country for any purpose.

Financial Bill Passed.

WASHINGTON, April 29.—The house has passed Fort's bill forbidding further retirement of legal tender notes. Yeas 175, nays 35.

The Bill Proposed on the Chinese Question

WASHINGTON, April 29.—Representatives Willis, of Kentucky, Loring of Massachusetts and Bell of Georgia, the sub-committee on the Chinese question, have to-day agreed to recommend the adoption by the full house committee on education and labor, of the Sargent bill with amendments allowing any one vessel to bring fifteen Mongolians within the jurisdiction of the United States, instead of only ten, and providing that the bill shall go into effect in January next instead of September. They also omit the provision giving informers one-half of the penalties. This agreement strongly indicates similar action by the full committee, and strengthens the expectation of favorable action by the other house of congress this session.

A Bill to Stop Bond Sales.

Representative Phillips' bill introduced to-day, sets aside the recent sale of 4½ per cent bonds to syndicate; declares the sales made with an association to the exclusion of all other citizens to be contrary to public policy; also declares against sales for coin certificates instead of coin.

Officeholders' Political Organizations.

CHICAGO, April 29.—The *Journal's* Washington special says the question of allowing clerks in the several departments to revive state associations to do political work in connection with the approaching congressional elections has been the subject of consideration between the president and some members of his administration. Under the order issued last year by the president all state associations disbanded. Quite recently some of the most active members of the defunct New York and Massachusetts associations were led to believe the views of the president in relation to clerks doing organized political work had been modified, and that no objection would be made to reviving the state associations. Thereupon notices were issued to former members, and at meetings held new state organizations were completed. After this was done it was thought best to obtain the formal consent of the administration to what had been done. Members of the New York association in the treasury department consulted with Assistant Secretary Hawley, who submitted the question to Secretary Sherman. After considering the matter fully the latter decided that the president's order is still operative and has not been suspended; that employes of the treasury department cannot be permitted to resume their former connection with state associations. On this point the cabinet is a unit. Employes of the government will be permitted to work individually in connection with the republican congressional committees, and contribute money to carry on the campaign, but will not be suffered to maintain a separate organization.

Limitation for Presentation of Claims.

WASHINGTON, April 29.—After January, 1880, no claims against the United States shall be audited, allowed or paid by any authority under the United States, unless duly presented for allowance within ten years after the claimants had the right to present the same.

Opinion of P. M. General Key.

WASHINGTON, April 29.—Postmaster-General Key, in an interview, says, he does not believe congress will take any steps towards the investigation of the president's title. He believes now that Hayes was honestly elected, though he did not last November. He thinks the testimony of such scoundrels as McLinn and Dennis ought to have no weight with the public.

Chinese Capitation Tax Bill.

NEW YORK, April 29.—The *Telegram's* special from Washington says the sub-committee of the house committee on education and labor has drawn up a bill which will be considered in the full committee on Thursday, regulating Chinese immigration. The principal feature is a capitation tax of $100 for every Chinaman landed, the tax to be paid by the owner or master of the vessel landing him.

Wood on the Chances of his Tariff Bill.

Wood, of New York, says the pretended canvasses of the house on the tariff bill are fallacious and a majority favor the bill, including 10 Republicans. He will defeat the attempts to delay the bill and hopes to pass it this session. Some members of the ways and means committee think the income tax proposed cannot pass the house.

The Measure to Quiet Title.

Prominent Democrats say a resolution will soon be introduced for an investigation by the judiciary committee of the Florida election, including the recent confessions, the idea being to get all the facts but not to interfere with President Hayes.

Retirement of Legal Tenders.

The comptroller of the currency reports the amount of additional circulation issued during the month of April at $7,459,620, upon which 80 per cent. of legal tender notes will be retired by the secretary of the treasury, leaving the amount of legal tender notes outstanding at $346,681,012. The total amount of additional circulation issued since the passage of the act of January 14, 1875, to date, is $40,148,730. Amount of national bank circulation outstanding to date, $321,646,059.

Reinstatement of Army Officers.

The bill introduced by Delegate Stevens authorizing the president to reinstate certain officers of the United States provides that all officers who have served in the United States army more than twenty years continuously, and also during the late rebellion, and who were wounded and breveted for gallant services, and those who were honorably mustered out of service under the act of July 15, 1870, be reinstated and retired to the rank they occupied when previously mustered out.

Memorials Presented.

WASHINGTON, April 29.—Sargent to-day presented the memorial of Ben Frank & Co., proprietors of the Redding *Independent*, against removal of duty on type, and asking the enactment of the 30 per cent rate on electrotype and stereotype plates.

Sargent also presented the memorial of the Vallejo board of trade praying the completion of the stone dry dock at Mare Island.

Rumored Elopement and Private Marriage.

The *Star*, this evening, under the head of "An Elopement Sensation, announces that a daughter of Senator Mitchell, of Oregon, less than fifteen years of age, made a runaway match last night with a dashing young ex-clerk of the navy department named Handy.

This announcement, though likely to be widely copied is erroneous. The marriage took place privately last week and with the consent of the bride's parents, which they had previously withheld solely on account of her being so young, only 16. The expectant bridegroom, however, pleaded against the long separation and the risk of losing his affianced, involved in the approaching departure of the senator's family for Oregon, and the parents finally relented. Mr. Handy is a young man of good social position and character and is employed in the treasury department.

WEST INDIES.

Heavy Rains in Cuba.

HAVANA, April 29.—Rainy weather has again set in, and if it continues the highest estimates of the deficiency in the sugar crop will not prove exaggerated, as planters must begin to prepare the fields for the next crop in a month.

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

Active Warlike Preparations.

LONDON, April 29.—Gen. Sir Alfred Hastings Harsford has been selected as commander of the second army corps. A considerable proportion of the first army corps is likely to be dispatched to Malta in the course of the coming week, including a portion of the guards. Many thousand stand of Martini Henry rifles are being removed from the racks in the Tower of London, presumably for the equipment of reserves. There is great activity at Portsmouth in preparing fittings for converting of merchant ships into armed cruisers. A manufacturing firm has received from the admiralty an order for more than 100 wire torpedo nets for the protection of ships from attacks of torpedoes. All the nets are to be delivered during May. Immense quantities of shot and shell are being issued from Woolwich arsenal in all directions. The first Indian expeditionary force will embark from Bombay. Two divisions will leave to-day, consisting of two batteries of the royal artillery, 13th and 31st regiments, second goorkhas and two companies of sappers and miners. The second will embark as soon after as possible. It will consist of the 9th cavalry, 1st Bombay lancers, 9th and 26th Bombay infantry, and two companies sappers and miners.

Rapid Recruiting in India.

LONDON, April 29.—At Bombay dockyard work is being prosecuted day and night in fitting ships for troops and horses. As an experiment of state policy the dispatch of native troops to Europe has proved successful beyond the hopes of the most ardent advocates. They are volunteering with enthusiasm which has surprised those who know them best. They are pressing forward in whole regiments at a time.

Rumors of a Collision.

CHICAGO, April 29.—The *Times'* London special says: There are exciting rumors in London to-night that a collision has taken place between Russian and English troops before Constantinople, owing to Grand Duke Nicholas insisting on celebrating Russian Easter in the capital. The present uncertainty is so unbearable that the report was received first as a relief. As to peace or war, England has come to be indifferent, but something definite is wanted. The government regard a sudden outbreak of hostilities as possible.

Taking America in as a Partner.

All preparations are now being made in view of an emergency. The fitting out of a fleet for the Baltic is the English answer to the Russian subscriptions for cruisers, and the tremendous efforts of Russia to get together a powerful fleet. Russia takes every opportunity to introduce America into her menaces. They say they are purchasing war ships and having steamers constructed for war purposes in American ports. A Russian-American expedition to examine the Suez canal is put forward by Russian diplomatists to annoy England, but the day for small manœuvres is over.

Conflicting Reports.

LONDON, April 29.—News from various capitals is very conflicting. A Rome dispatch contradicts the statement that Italy has asked England to state her views, and a Berlin dispatch reaffirms it and says the question is now being repeated. A St. Petersburg dispatch says Bismarck has ceased mediating, while reports from Vienna and Berlin state the opposite positively. It is impossible to determine what is the foundation for the repeated declaration that Austria is about to occupy Bosnia. The Hungarian and Austrian ministers are in council at Vienna. It is stated that Count Andrassy is pressing for a compromise of the controversies. A Vienna dispatch says: Whatever measures of precaution the government may have resolved upon, Russia is not a party to them. Austria is still free as to her future movements.

Flocking to the English Standard.

LONDON, April 29.—At a meeting to-night of the committee to promote the organization of the active service volunteer army, two generals, five colonels and many members of parliament joined the committee. Thirty officers and 300 men yesterday signified a willingness to join the force, and many were enrolled to-day. The total number of volunteers so far is about 80,000.

LONDON, April 30, 4 A. M.—It is understood at Aldershot that the queen has expressed her intention of naming an early day to review the first army corps in its now complete state.

A dispatch from Woolwich says two battalions of artillery there are under orders to be in readiness to proceed to Malta.

Neutralization of the Baltic.

LONDON, April 29.—The *Standard's* Paris correspondent states that the report has been revived that Germany is seeking to secure neutralization of the Baltic in the event of war.

Held in Readiness.

A Calcutta dispatch to the *Times* says it is reported the commanding officers of numerous regiments have received orders to have everything ready for immediate embarkation.

A Little Ill Humor.

The *Times'* correspondent at Vienna says all sides are willing to continue negotiations, although there is some momentary ill will in St Petersburg at the difficulties concerning the mutual withdrawal from Constantinople.

Austria to Seize the Provinces.

A special to the *Telegraph* from Berlin states Austria is resolved to take immediate and forcible possession of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Bismarck Mediates no More—Direct Negotiations.

LONDON, April 28.—The *Times* has the following from its correspondent at St. Petersburg: There is some truth in the rumor that Prince Bismarck has retired from the position of mediator. As the principle of simultaneous withdrawal from Constantinople is accepted, he thinks negotiations as to details can be more conveniently carried on directly between the parties concerned. Russia is quite ready to continue negotiations direct, and hopes Lord Salisbury will abandon his purely negative criticism, but it is not known how England intends to act. The correspondent recites the modifications of the San Stefano treaty, to which Russia is willing to submit, such as the limitation of the boundaries and of the period of occupation of Bulgaria the substitution of a European for a Russian commission, and the organization of a European syndicate to consider claims.

Still Negotiating.

LONDON, April 29.—Negotiations between the English commissioners and the insurgents for the cessation of hostilities in Thessaly continue.

Relieved of Office.

M. Trepoff, whom the woman Vera Sassulitch some time since attempted to assassinate, has been relieved of his functions as prefect of St. Petersburg and of the police.

A League to Close the Baltic.

Rumor comes from Vienna that Marshal Count von Moltke, the well known German strategist, who is visiting Copenhagen, is commissioned to negotiate a league between Denmark, Russia and Germany for closing the Baltic.

The Orders for the Evacuation of Varna and Shumla.

LONDON, April 29.—Last week Gens. Jovanowissy and Zimmerman sent officers simultaneously to Fasli Pasha at Shumla and Ahmed Kaiserli at Varna with formal demands for the surrender of those places. The answers in both cases were that no orders to quit had been received from the Seraskierate, nor if such orders were received could the troops be moved until transports came. Some threats were then used. Finally the Russians begged permission to occupy the outer lines, leaving the inner lines and towns to the Turks. This was declined and the Russians pressed the point. "Let us talk no more about this foolishness," was Ahmed Kaiserli's last answer. The evacuation of Batoum is rendered difficult through the opposition of the population. They refuse to submit to the Russian rule, and offer to pay a ransom and remain Turkish. Petitions to this effect have been received at the porte. Turkish troops have been moved recently so as to more effectually cover the land side of the forts of the upper Bosporus.

Gortschakoff's Health.

ST. PETERSBURG, April 29.—Bulletins announce that Prince Gortschakoff is better, although still incapable of transacting business.

What England Must Fight For.

LONDON, April 29.—Gathorne Hardy, secretary for India, presiding at a banquet in Bradford to-night, said the government took its stand upon public faith and honesty and upon the declaration of 1871—that one party to an engagement could not withdraw from it without the consent of the rest. The real question was whether England had or had not a great interest in the east. He maintained that the treaty of San Stefano in its present shape did not contain the element of permanent peace. A war party or a war ministry was an impossibility in England. If a people went to war it must not be for the sake of victories, but only for great principles.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The Cotton Operatives' Strike.

LONDON, April 28.—Representatives of the East Lancashire Weavers' Association have resolved to submit the question of a reduction of wages to the arbitrament of a committee.

A special from Blackburn states that union delegates from various districts met Sunday to make arrangements for raising funds for the support of the strikers. They appear sanguine, and report that some firms in the country are disposed to yield. The National Federation of Employers publish a letter repudiating all connection with the Lancashire masters.

LONDON, April 28.—The Manchester *Guardian* says the struggle in the cotton trade continues, but the prospect of settlement appears somewhat less remote. Operatives still press for an opportunity of submitting their case to arbitration. The masters have firmly declined so far to place their case before arbitrators.

Lively Paris.

PARIS, April 29.—Flags are already displayed on many houses in honor of the opening of the Exhibition. Foreigners are arriving from all parts, and the streets present a very animated appearance.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, April 29.

Conover called up a resolution submitted by him on the twentieth of March, requesting the president to communicate certain information touching the surrender of Cuban insurgents, and the policy of Spain toward the government of Cuba; agreed to.

Christiancy moved to take from the table the bill repealing the bankrupt law that the amendments of the house might be concurred in, but Matthews objected and the bill was laid over.

McCreery presented the credentials of John S. Williams; laid on the table.

Cockrell, by request, introduced a resolution to provide for a report concerning the expense incurred by the territory of Idaho in the Nez Perces war.

Senate considered bills on the calendar not objected to, and the following passed;

Senate bill to relieve public land settlers who were thrown out of double minimum limits of railroad grants by change in route of a road, and house resolution appropriating $5,000 for monument over Thomas Jefferson.

Ferry said he would call up the bill to repeal the specie resumption act next Wednesday.

The bill creating new article of war to prevent gambling in the army, was laid over for debate.

House.

Under call of the states the following bill was introduced and referred:

By Clark—To prevent the insolvency of railroad companies. It provides that any duly organized railroad company may deposit at the U. S. treasury gold coin received from sales of capital stock, and receive interest at the rate of four per cent.

By Phillips—Bill setting aside the contract entered into between the secretary of the treasury and the syndicate.

By Wilson—Repealing the act entitled "An act to strengthen the public credit," approved March, 1875, pledging payment in gold of all bonds heretofore payable in lawful money of the United States.

The house then went into committee of the whole on the legislative appropriation bill.

Garfield offered an amendment permitting the president to designate whether the first or fifth auditor shall be retained in office; adopted.

Also, Foster's amendment permitting the president to decide between the fourth and second auditors.

After reaching the section regarding assay offices the committee rose.

Night sessions were ordered for Wednesday and Thursday for debate, and for Friday for invalid pensions reports.

Recess till 7:30, the evening session being for consideration of the public lands committee bills.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.

Alpha—55 shs $8; 50 7¾.
Andes—450 shs 25c.
Alta—300 shs $8; 100 8½.
Belcher—130 shs $3 20; 10 3½.
B & B—150 shs $13¼; 65 13¾; 100 13¾.
Bullion—100 shs $3¾.
Benton—1000 shs $1¼.
Cala—1525 shs $26; 305 26¼.
Con Va—2190 shs $13¾; 1160 13⅞; 275 14 b5; 3530 14; 10 13⅞ s30; 100 13⅞ b5.
Point—60 shs $1 70.
Chollar—35 shs $24; 800 25.
Caledonia—230 shs $1 90.
Imperial—750 shs 45c.
Exchequer—145 shs $2 80; 30 2 20.
G & C—505 shs $6½; 150 6¼; 50 6¾.
H & N—265 shs $7¼; 125 7½; 435 7¼.
Justice—250 shs $6; 150 5¾; 200 5¾ s30.
Julia—780 shs 2¾; 90 2 70; 550 2 65.
Kentuck—80 shs $2 40.
Mexican—20 shs $8⅞; 85 9; 20 9¼.
New York—120 shs 65c.
Ophir—240 shs $30½; 50 30¼ b5; 50 30.
Overman—5 shs $10; 10 9¼; 20 9½; 105 9; 20 9¼.
Savage—1060 shs $10¾; 500 10¾; 150 10¾ s5; 50 10⅞ s 30.
Solid Silver—175 shs $2¼.
S Nevada—320 shs $3 25; 810 4.
Succor—800 shs 60c; 750 65.
S Hill—100 shs 60c; 270 50; 50 45.
Union—170 shs $3 90; 100 3 85.
Utah—95 shs $9; 30 8¾.
Washoe Con—1050 shs 75c; 450 70; 150 65; 500 60.
Wells Fargo—100 5c.
Woodville—50 shs 40c.
Jacket—255 shs $5¼.

AFTERNOON SALES.

Alps—50 shs $2; 50 2¼.
Alpha—130 shs $7¼; 100 7¾.
Alta—140 shs $8; 100 8, b 5.
B & B—30 shs $13¾; 65 13½.
Belmont—175 shs 50c.
Bechtel—100 shs $2¼.
California—75 shs $26¼; 205 26; 200 26, s 30; 1200 26, s5; 100 26, s 10.
Con Va—95 shs $14¼; 1550 14; 75 14⅛, b 5; 50 14, s 90; 500 14, b 5; 60 13⅞.
Caledonia—60 shs $1 90; 50 1 85.
Defrees—500 shs 15c.
Day—100 shs 30c.
Eu Con—50 shs $53¼; 50 53¾, s 10; 50 53¾, s 5.
Exchequer—75 shs $2 20.
Gila—50 shs 85c; 820 90.
G Prize—570 shs $3¾; 100 3 70; 400 3¼, s 60.
Golden Terra—1000 shs $2 40.
G & C—60 shs $6¾; 190 6¼.
G Chariot—100 shs 30c.
Hillside—285 shs $1 20.
Hussey—770 shs 40c.
Hale & Norcross—40 shs $7¼; 50 7¾; 50 7¾, b 5.
Independence—200 shs 75c; 200 80.
Jackson—35 shs $3⅛.
Justice—130 shs $5⅞; 5 6.
Julia—350 shs $2¼; 50 2 45.
Leopard 105 shs 40c.
Leeds—260 shs $1⅛.
Manhattan—100 shs $9; 100 8⅞; 10 8⅞.
Modoc—370 shs $2 40.
Mexican—40 shs $8⅞; 100 8¾, b 5; 10 8⅞; 100 8⅞.
Northern Belle—105 shs $5⅝; 50 5⅝.
Navajo—400 shs 55c.
New Coso—200 shs $1 15; 200 1 20.
Ophir—65 shs 29½; 50 29¼; 210 29; 215 28¾; 150 28¾.
Overman—30 shs $9⅛.
Phenix—300 shs $1.
Raymond & Ely—60 shs $5⅛.
Savage—120 shs $10⅛; 300 10⅛, b 5; 550 10; 625 10¼.
S Nevada—[illegible] shs $3 90; 10 3 85; 100 3 80, s [illegible].
S Prize—430 shs 80c.
Star—460 shs $1½.
Spring Valley Water—50 shs $95½.
Tip Top—290 shs $1½.
Trojan—1530 shs 40c.

Secretary of Idaho.

WASHINGTON, April 29. The senate confirmed Robert A. Sidebotham, secretary of Idaho.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Workingmen's Party Movements.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—The county committee of the Workingmen's party held a private meeting yesterday morning in the rear of the Charter Oak hall. Resolutions introduced by Kearney on Friday evening in the state central committee, were brought up and called forth a warm expression of the opinion of members. A majority of those present condemned the action of Kearney. A resolution was passed declaring they had become tired of his dictatorship, and that they would no longer submit to one man rule. No other business of public interest was transacted, which members of the committee felt at liberty to divulge.

Trial of Habeas Corpus.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—The Brotherton brothers, the notorious forgers now serving a sentence at San Quentin, were before Judge Thornton of the 23d judicial district this morning on a writ of habeas corpus. The writ was granted on the application of the prisoners for release from confinement under operation of the Goodwin bill passed by the last legislature. The prisoners' counsel hold that that they were entitled to be discharged from custody on the 15th inst., while the warden of the prison believes that they still have some time to serve.

Burial of Runk.

John Runk, hanged on Friday last for the murder of Officer Coots, was buried yesterday in Calvary cemetery. The funeral took place from the residence of the boy's mother, 1,317 Jackson street. The corpse was inclosed in a handsome casket. The dead man wore a very natural expression, saving a slight discoloration of the lips and finger nails. A large number visited the house to look at the body. The funeral cortege left the house for the cemetery at 2 o'clock.

The Heathen Chinee.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—In the U. S. circuit court to-day, Judge Sawyer rendered a decision in the case of Ah Tup, Chinaman, who applied for naturalization, holding that the Mongolian is not a white person within the meaning of the term as used in the naturalization laws of the United States, and cannot be naturalized.

Bankrupt Broker.

Isham Case, stockbroker, of Oakland, has filed a petition in bankruptcy; liabilities $90,000; assets, nil.

Death of Geo. H. Howard.

A San Mateo dispatch says Geo. H. Howard, a prominent capitalist, has just died.

A Long Voyage.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29.—The brig *Sheet Anchor* is reported as having arrived at Hilo on the 9th. This vessel was given up as lost a month ago. She was 73 days in making the trip from Burrard Inlet to Honolulu.

LeBreton's Condition.

LeBreton, who was stabbed at the Oakland ferry last week by John Gamage, is believed to be improving. He is to-day comfortable, and the hemmorrhage is not so great as it has been. There are hopes of his recovery.

Voters Non Inventus.

Registrar Kaplan has completed, for presentation to the board of election commissioners, a list of between 3,000 and 4,000 persons who voted at the last election and whose residences cannot be found. A meeting of the board of election commissioners will be called in the latter part of the week to determine the right of these parties to registration, and in the meantime the registrar will send out citations requiring them to appear before the election commissioners and produce necessary proofs of their right to register. It is the intention of the registrar, in thirty days preceding the election—which is the length of time each voter is required to reside in the precinct in which he is registered to entitle him to vote—to put on a force of canvassers so as to ascertain that every name on the registers is that of a *bona fide* vote.

Brutal Murder.

COLTON, Cal., April 29.—Intelligence is just received here of the murder of George Barrett, near Banning station, 30 miles east of this place, by a man known as Mutch Pete, who it is said shot his victim and then beat his brains out with a stone. Barrett was a youth of but 18 years, while the murderer is a man of powerful physique. No particulars as to arrest of the culprit.

Hotel Burned.

MENDOCINO, April 29.—This morning about 3:30, the Big River House was burned to the ground with contents. A number of boarders were in bed at the time and lost all they had in their rooms. The adjoining building, owned by J. D. Murray and occupied by Wilson as a saloon and restaurant, was also burned down. Estimated loss is $8,800, besides what the boarders lost.

Fatal Accident.

EUREKA, April 29.—This afternoon as L. Covell of Eel river was going down Hookton hill with a loaded wagon his brake gave way and he was thrown to the ground, the wagon passing over his head and body. He was killed instantly.

NEVADA.

The Justice Mine Affairs.

VIRGINIA, April 29.—Capt. Curtis, superintendent of the Justice mine, returned from San Francisco yesterday. He says that the reports that the bonanza firm were after Justice are incorrect. The present managers hold a majority of the stock in their own hands, and at the coming election will vote over 80,000 shares. As the reports are calculated to cause a demand for stock on the supposition that there will be a contest for control, he thinks they should be corrected and the public thus placed on their guard.

Sutro Tunnel Matters.

VIRGINIA, April 29.—The *Gold Hill News* contains the following this evening: Adolph Sutro and General Thomas H. Williams met by appointment at the Savage office to-day for the purpose of arguing questions and points concerning the Sutro tunnel. Nothing definite was accomplished, the parties being unable to agree upon a basis for making estimates. Subsequently, in conversation with a reporter, Mr. Sutro said the whole thing has gone to the devil; it is simply a matter of dollars and cents. The companies are not disposed to pay us what is right and we will take nothing less. We can connect in two or three months, if the Savage people have started a drift east to meet the tunnel. Mr. Sutro did not express any hope of making an amicable settlement.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

In the forthcoming number of the *Nineteenth Century* Mr. Arthur Arnold gives the first tabular estimate of the value of the property of the Church of England, together with the incumbrances upon it. He reckons the surplus now at the disposal of parliament to be more than $600,000,000.

It is said that a fund of $200,000 is in the hands of John Wanamaker and George H. Stuart, of Philadelphia, and John V. Farwell, of Chicago, as trustees, and that the support of Moody and Sankey comes from the income of it. They derive no profit whatever from the sale of their hymn books.

The bishops of the Methodist church have appointed President Foss, of the Middletown and Hon. Wm. Cumback, of Indiana, fraternal delegates to the general conference of the Methodist Episcopal church, south, which meets in Atlanta, Ga., in May. The Nashville *Advocate* assures these brethren a cordial reception.

The Southern Methodist Episcopal general conference, which meets at Atlanta, Ga., May 1, will consist of over 300 delegates, one-half ministers and one-half laymen. Two, and probably three bishops will be elected; one in the place of the late Bishop Marvin, who died suddenly after his return from China and Japan. A bishop is also desired for Texas and one for the Pacific coast.

OREGON.

A Salem editor has seen some ripe wild strawberries.

The new bridge to be built across the McKenzie at Spores' Ferry will be a Smith patent truss. The full length will be 450 feet.

R. B. Conover and Frank Conover announce that they have purchased the Salem *Record* and will publish it as a non-partisan paper, endeavoring to give all the local and a good portion of the general news.

On the 23d April Voorhees reported to the senate the house bill to pay D. W. Cheesman of Lake county, Oregon, $1,999 41, an amount overpaid by him to the United States when he was assistant treasurer at San Francisco.

A paper is being extensively signed in various parts of Jackson county, calling upon independent voters without regard to party proclivities, to meet in mass convention in Jacksonville on the 4th of May, to nominate a county People's ticket.

A Jacksonville paper says the Emeline Quicksilver Company has accepted the proposition of the parties from California to bond their mine for $50,000. The stipulations are to the effect that said parties may prospect the deposits until November 1st next, at which time, or at any period before, they may pay over the price named.

Paine Bros. & Co., of Walla Walla, have bought and taken up some 1,600 acres of land in the Juniper valley, in Umatilla county, and intend to break up and seed the entire tract this fall. They also have in contemplation the establishment of a landing at the mouth of the Juniper, nine miles below Wallula, for the accommodation of that section of country.

Jacksonville *Times*: Alex. Redpath, a grandson of Capt. R. B. Griffin, aged about ten years, was seriously injured on Saturday last, from the effects of which he died on the Tuesday following. He fell through the loft of the stable in close proximity to the heels of a yearling colt, which kicked him just above the temple, fracturing the skull so that the brain protruded. Dr. Aiken was summoned, but the case was a hopeless one.

The cloud that burst near Pine creek, Umatilla county, some weeks since produced remarkable effects. Where it struck the ground it bored out abruptly a hole 30x50 feet about 15 feet deep; and about 60 feet down the flat it then went to the depth of about 10 feet and twelve wide, and fifty yards in length; it then contented itself by simply cutting a deep gully, through which it passed into Pine creek, where it spread from hill to hill, carrying almost everything it before that it came in contact with.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

The Tacoma *Herald* thinks Nisqually Plains can be made to yield pasturage by sowing velvet grass.

Walla Walla *Watchman*: A weekly paper is soon to be started at Whitman Station, also one at Milton and one at the terminus of Dr. Blalock's flume. The citizens about the Lone Tree are also forming a stock company and have already secured an editor.

On the 6th and 7th of April, there arrived in San Francisco from Puget Sound, five vessels with 3,080,000 feet of lumber, 615,000 laths, and 62 spars; besides two other barks loaded with lumber and one loaded with coal, their amount not known.

A Puget Sound paper says the clam cannery of Mr. Jackman, of Equim bay, is putting up large quantities of bivalves in two pound cans. The *Dakota*, on her last trip took down 400 dozen of these cans, and is expected to take down 800 dozen more next trip.

Ten years ago, the sagebrush lands around Yakima city were not thought worth filing on. Now that extensive prairie is about all taken up. Its reclamation has been effected through the opening of an irrigation ditch from the Nachess river. It is estimated that by running a somewhat larger ditch, nearly 5,000 acres will be reclaimed that now lie idle and have been regarded as a desert waste.

On Wednesday last the wife of Martin Jennie, of Coveland, Whidby Island, tried to commit suicide by taking laudanum. She was missed all day, and was found late in the evening in the woods, whither she had wandered. When found she was just awakening from the trance like sleep into which she was thrown by the effect of the dose, which proved insufficient in quantity to cause death. She was but recently married, and the cause of the act is supposed to have been a temporary fit of insanity.

Bismarck on the coming war between Russia and England: "Now we shall see the duel between the whale and the elephant."

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E. C. LORD, 25 Front st., Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
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FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Sole Agents for the
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And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

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STONEWALL OLD BOURBON WHISKY
From Chas. Rebstock & Co., St. Louis, Mo.
Depot of Julius Dressel's
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Sole Agents for Jos. Schlitz Brewing Co's Celebrated
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HAS REMOVED!
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South side of Salmon street, bet. First and Front,
where with increased facilities he is now prepared to carry on his business on a more extended scale, and the public generally are invited to call and examine specimens of his work.
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DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay.)
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This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon, but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.
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Loans made upon improved Portland City property and Farms in Oregon; also on assignments of Mortgages, State, Territorial and County Warrants, and U. S. Bonds, for periods of six or twelve months, or repayable in two, three, four to eight years, in one sum or by instalments or by payments to suit borrowers' convenience.
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The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 30 1878

PEACE OR WAR

Very much to the point and purpose is a remark made by the New York Times that the course of events in Europe for some time past has exactly realized the definition of the Carlist war namely—two armies constantly running away from each other Each of the two disputants has kept advancing as the other retreated and retreating as the other advanced Now England, now Russia has assumed a bold front, and appealed confidently to the justice of her cause and the excellence of her torpedoes but both alike have shrunk from the responsibility of commencing a war whose end no one can foresee

Yet though all this is true it is impossible to resist the conviction that the tendency is decidedly toward war Neither power wants to make the venture, but both proceed as if they considered it unavoidable Russia will not relinquish a conquest which is the logical result and fruition of an effort which has continued for two centuries an effort to which she has been constantly impelled by her own internal development by the necessity of territorial expansion to a great empire emerging from a condition of semi-civilization and by the law which in all ages has impelled nations under rigorous northern climates toward milder latitudes, where man is not compelled to make his life one long struggle against the hard forces of niggard nature. This movement toward the south is therefore forced on Russia by the very law of her being Having at last effected a lodgment in that country she is not likely to relinquish it willingly but will hold it if she can

But England, on the other hand, is under pressure of an equal necessity She cannot submit, without an effort to defeat it, to a policy which will in time make Russia a great naval power It is well said that the English tendency to jealousy is much the result of that country's insular situation her very existence depends upon her ruling the seas. And this is because her people cannot live on what they produce from her own soil. Equally she must have access to the markets of the world in order to dispose of her manufactures Her life is in her commerce and she must needs be mistress of the waves that she may insure its safety. Any power that ever aspired to be her rival on the seas has speedily awakened her jealousy and wrath When the rising Dutch Republic began to develop as a naval power in such way as to contest for the supremacy of the ocean, England could not brook the competition, and the Dutch though they made a gallant fight, were taught that there could be but one great maritime nation Denmark had a similar experience and France and Spain were regarded as foes by England so long as they aspired to sovereignty of the seas The nation which attempts to become a great naval power must certainly fight England, and Russia, if she possesses the Black Sea and the Straits of Constantinople, certainly will become a great naval power Should she retain her hold upon Turkey her opportunity would be incomparable The great empire, finding an outlet through the Black Sea, would become a commercial nation, and its vast resources would speedily build up a naval armament rivaling that of England

It is because English foresight takes in all this that preparations are making for war, though the nation would gladly avoid it But the two great and antagonistic forces are likely to come in collision. Russia moves south in obedience to an irresistible natural law, England is impelled by the instinct of self preservation to prevent Russia from becoming a maritime power If this view of the subject be not very far from correct, it is difficult to conceive how the conflict can be averted, or much longer postponed.

THE STATE DEBT

If there is any one original and permanent trait in human nature it is that of shirking the responsibility of forbidden acts and throwing the blame on others The first man employed this contrivance as an excuse for the original sin, and it has been followed up very closely by most of his descendants Especially in Oregon they do it without distinction of party, when they begin to talk about the state debt and fix the responsibility of it. We have given room for writers on both sides of the question. It is maintained on one side that the Woods administration was largely at fault; on the other that the Grover administration is chiefly chargeable. But people generally will not take the trouble to go over the figures and make themselves dizzy with the computation There is a shorter road to judgment. It is beyond dispute that there is a considerable debt The state owes an amount of money largely in excess of the fifty thousand dollars, which is the limit of constitutional indebtedness. It is true there are the lock bonds and the Modoc war debt. But beyond these deductions there is still a large arrear for current expenses of the state government; and this has mainly arisen during the Grover administration This is a fact easily seen and understood, hence in the general judgment the Democratic party will be held to the chief responsibility for the state debt.

In Illinois the Democratic party has put forth a platform similar in those parts that relate to financial policy and affairs to the Democratic platform recently adopted in Oregon The Illinois platform is denounced by the most conspicuous and important Democratic journals of the state Among them is the *State Register*, published at Springfield. The Chicago *Times*, an independent paper of Democratic tendencies, calls attention to the fact that the "traditional doctrine of the Democratic party was exactly the contrary of the doctrine proclaimed by the present aggregation of political tramps under that name" The old doctrine was that gold and silver were the only constitutional money, and that the government had no power to make anything else a legal tender. The new doctrine is that government can make money—absolute money—of anything This is the philosophy which holds that if one asks bread it answers every purpose to give him a stone

Mr Stanley Matthews, provoked because Mr Roscoe Conkling has been calling in question the legitimacy of the Ohio regency and saying naughty things about it, comes to the front with his budget of revelations He says it was understood when the game of eight to seven was being made up in order to decide the presidential title that Mr Conkling thought there were only two votes legally cast by Oregon and that the knowledge that such was his opinion inspired the determined opposition made by the Republicans to the election of Mr Conkling as a member of the commission Matthews believes that if Conkling had been chosen he would have thrown out one of Oregon's votes and left the election to the house of representatives He tells this on Conkling evidently as an offset to the latter's recent attack on the administration

A statement of bills introduced in congress from the beginning of the present session to the 26th March, representing private claims from the south is printed by the Chicago *Tribune* The claims foot up $10,247,793 A summary of claims for public improvements in the south at the expense of the national treasury reaches the aggregate of $10 000 000 Then there is the monster cotton tax claim of $[illegible]000 more Here is a total already of nearly three hundred millions Continual vigilance will be required to guard the treasury against the importunity of these claimants which will be backed in time by political combinations

A letter from Cottage Grove Lane county asks us if it is true that Mr Beekman ever bought any swamp land We don t know We have heard however that both he and Mr Thayer filed applications for such lands under the state law some years ago—Mr Thayer to a much larger extent than Mr Beekman But whether either or both did so does not appear to be a matter of much importance The state offered these lands and it was the right of any citizen to buy them If the terms were not advantageous to the state it was the fault of the law making power

C C BEEKMAN FOR GOVERNOR OF OREGON

[From the Yreka Journal April 24]

The Republicans of Oregon have nominated C C Beekman of Jacksonville as their candidate for Governor a gentleman every way qualified to make one of the best Governors ever nominated for the office in that State. Beek as he is familiarly called, formerly resided in Yreka where he has many warm personal friends among the old pioneers who regard him as one of the noblest of men, a true friend to the people and possessed of sterling integrity superior ability and a stability of character that makes him a peer in the land whether in high office or as a private citizen Beek left here about 1856 or 1857 and has carried on the express and banking business ever since at Jacksonville and is by long residence thoroughly identified with and devotedly interested in the prosperity and greatness of our young and prosperous sister State

Beekman is not a politician, has never been an office seeker never held office further than some little office of honor without profit for the benefit of the community in which he resides and even now only accepts the nomination for the high office of governor at the urgent solicitation of the Republicans of Oregon who wanted a new man who could bring strength and success to the Republican cause in Oregon and whose election we feel satisfied may be set down as a foregone conclusion If the old pioneers of Yreka and Siskiyou during the early period of 1850 to 1857 could have a vote in the election, "Beek" would receive a rousing majority among his old time friends notwithstanding a great majority of them are Democrats

The people of Southern Oregon ought to give "Beek" a general support, and thereby gain the benefit of his influence in promoting the welfare of their section in which our people are also interested for whatever benefits Southern Oregon is equally beneficial to Northern California We need men in high position to exert an influence in opening communication to both Northern California and Southern Oregon and with a Northern Californian for governor of this State and a Southern Oregonian as governor of Oregon much might be done by their co operation for our mutual benefit in this respect We congratulate the Republicans of Oregon in the excellent choice they have made for governor and feel confident that he will be triumphantly elected

Swamp Lands—Fair Play.

LINKVILLE April 24 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I see the Democrats are beginning to attack Mr Beekman because he owns a small tract of swamp land Now I don t belong to his party but a true Democrat likes fair play and I want to know why there is nothing said about W W Thayer and T G Reams candidates on our state ticket, and both big swamp land owners? Thayer was also a zealous advocate for the state in swamp land cases I don't blame any citizen for buying land from the state which the state offers to sell that is the right of every man but if it is a crime to do so let us know who all the criminals are Mr Miller, who is running on the Democratic ticket in Jackson county for state senator claims 10,000 acres of swamps within two miles of here, and nothing is said about it I send this to THE OREGONIAN because it is in favor of fair play and the record of swamp lands at Salem will show whether I speak truly or not.

A FAIR DEMOCRAT

PERSONAL AND GENERAL

We knew it would come to that before long. The Galena *Gazette* nominates ex Minister E B Washburne for president

Test suits involving the liability of the Pennsylvania railroads for losses by shippers in the July riots at Pittsburg are now on trial at Philadelphia.

P. T. Barnum, the showman, owns 755 acres of land near Denver, Colorado. Thus far the crop has consisted of petrifactions—stone men and things.

The *Courier-Journal* remarks "Kentucky raises more hemp, needs more of it, and uses less of it, according to population than any other state in the union"

It costs the people of England no less than $60,000,000 a year to maintain an efficient navy" The estimates for the current year are $55 265,455 An ironclad costs some $50,000 a year to keep in repair

In 1877 there were 2,909 077 electors in Great Britain and Ireland, or more than one in twelve of the population There are about 9 000 000 qualified voters in this country, or one in five of the population

From the dwelling of General Bradley T Johnson, in Richmond Va, there was recently stolen by burglars a silver goblet which had been used at the siege of Porto Bello New Grenada in 1740 by Admiral Vernon, under whom served Lawrence Washington, and which with the rest of a silver set was buried at the siege of Charleston in 1780 to save it from Sir George Clinton. It was again buried in 1865, at Raleigh, to hide it from Sherman's cavalry, and was dug up after the capitulation of Johnston to Sherman, from the camp ground of one of Kilpatrick's brigades.

Nasby Begins to Cheer Up

[From his Letter to the Toledo Blade]

I feel rejoiced, for now things are ez they shood be The Northern Democrisy hev taken their proper place They hev repentid in sack cloth and ashes for their deviashen from dooty dooring the four years uv the war and hev got down to where they belong We uv the south are running the Government The gray yooniform is now a badge uv honor, and we walk the streets uv Washington with hed erect and with a scorn for them ez wuz wunst our oppressors Wat we lost at Appomatox we have regained at Washington We control the house, next yeer we will hev the senit and in 1880 we will hev wat is left uv the presidency wich is to say we will hev a Dimercratic president, one in name ez well ez in fact We uv the south will hev all the offices, instid uv a little over half, and we shel then hev things our own way ez uv yore Thank Hevin the prospect is encouragin' I am not without hope that I may be postmaster uv the corners myself before an other month glides gently into the fucher. In politix, now, almost anything is possible

Very Rich Fellows.

The relative wealth and income of the three most opulent men living—the Duke of Westminster, Rothschild, and Mr Mackey, the Bonanza king—has been reduced to figures as follows

	Duke of Westminster	Rothschild	Mackey
Capital	£16 000 000 00	£10 000 000	£5[illegible] 000,000
Per year	800 000 00	2 000 000	[illegible]0 000
Per month	60 000 00	170 000	200 000
Per day	2 030 00	[illegible] 000	7 000
Per hour	93 00	[illegible]60	[illegible]00
Per minute	1 10	4	5

Umatilla Independent Ticket

Senator—E M Purinton
Representatives—C T Berry O H Halleck
Sheriff—N Pierce
Clerk—J H Sharon
Commissioners—William Tee and J M Leezer
Treasurer—J N Vanborn
Assessor—S T Isaacs
Surveyor—J J Blevans
School Superintendent—W P Grubbe
Coroner—Dr Whitcomb

Expanding the Metric System

[From the Boston Post]

Another amendment to A H Stephens metric bill

1 smells make one snifter
1 snifters make one whoop-em up
10 whoop em ups make one stone blind
100 stone blinds make one jim jam

New Ruchings, WHITE GOODS TRIMmings and Fancy Goods for sale at 107 Third street by JOHN WILSON

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED.

BY A SWEDISH GIRL A SITUATION AT GENeral housework Please call at 87 North Seventh street. 1t

CAPITOL HOTEL,
Northwest corner First and C Streets,
J. B. BROUILLETTE PROPRIETOR.

Board and Lodging per day $1 [illegible]
Board per week [illegible]
Single meal

SUITS! SUITS! SUITS!

We will unpack this morning an immense assortment of Ladies Misses and Children's

Linen, Percale, Grass Cloth & Worsted Suits,

On approbation

To be sold in 30 Days.

Also a large assortment of

Calico Wrappers at $1 25.

The above Goods are DIRECT FROM NEW YORK

AT THE CITY OF PARIS.

MRS. H. ACH,
Cor Second and Morrison sts

SPECIAL SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

I will sell at No 108 Sixth street between Stark and Washington the residence of M Newman Esq ON THURSDAY, MAY 2, at 10 A. M. the entire Furniture consisting of

PARLOR FURNITURE
1 Elegant walnut Parlor Suit, 7 pieces
1 " marble top Center Table,
1 " Brussels Carpet
Cornices, Curtains and Pictures.
ALSO
BEDROOM FURNITURE.
1 Elegant walnut Bedroom Suit, marble top,
Spring and Hair Mattresses, Feathers
ALSO
Cook Stove, Parlor Stove, Crockery, Glassware, Wardrobe, Kitchen Safe, Bed Lounge, Clock, etc, etc.

S L N GILMAN, Auctioneer

To the Ladies of Portland. YOUR attention is called to the elegant Furniture being turned out by EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM Centennial Block They have just received a superb lot of Furniture Coverings in Raw Silk Tapestry Cashmeres and Satins Goods sold as low as the lowest, and as good as the best Call

Sheep-Wash Tobacco
For sale by
T. DITTENHOEFER,
61 Front Street a9d1m

Ex Steamer "Oregon."

CLARKE & HENDERSON

Will open this morning a complete assortment of

Trunks,
Traveling Bags,
Satchels, etc.
ALSO, NEW LOT
Black Silks,
Fancy Hosiery,
Zephyrs, Quilts,
Cretonnes,
Towels, etc., etc.

Received direct from New York.

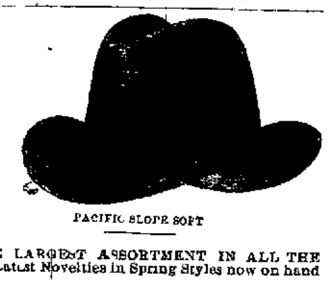
Please NOTE PARTICULARLY that we keep up the supply of all the Select Shades of COLORED SILKS and DRESS GOODS.

JASON SPRINGER & CO.
65 Front Street,
(SUCCESSORS TO SIMON SPRINGER & CO)
Manufacturers of
Doors, Windows and Blinds,
Importers and Dealers in
FRENCH & ENGLISH
WINDOW GLASS
AND LOOKING GLASS,
Wright's Cords & Pulleys.

Parties indebted to the late firm of Simon Springer & Co are requested to pay up. ap16

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,
No. 128 Front Street, near Alder.
DEALERS IN
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, AND GLASS.
Weights, Cords & Pulleys,
A New and Complete Stock.
GLAZING TO ORDER.



PACIFIC SLOPE SOFT

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT IN ALL THE Latest Novelties in Spring Styles now on hand at

MEUSSDORFFER's

The PACIFIC SLOPE HAT we have in four qualities and two colors at $2 $3 $4 and $5

A CARD TO THE PUBLIC.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED DENY IN TOTO the whole story published in the *Bee* and declare it a malicious slanderous fabrication purposely and solely written to injure and ruin my practice and our social standing We further declare any and every person connected with the fabrication and publication of this outrage a common liar and blackguard and unworthy the notice of respectable and decent people and a disgrace to the community they live in Respectable people interested and anxious to receive further information are invited and welcome in our house in which we live in peace and harmony as other decent and respectable people do We shall pay no more attention to any slander and leave it entirely to the public to investigate the matter and punish those scoundrels who undeservedly attack worthy members of society

MRS ELIZA M PRICE
DR R F PRICE

Portland April 29 1878 ap29 1bt

CENTRAL BAKERY,
Third Street, between Alder and Morrison.

I am now fully prepared to deliver

Bread, Crackers, Biscuit, Pies, Cakes, etc., etc

To any part of the city Only the best material used Public patronage solicited and satisfaction guaranteed

G OPITZ

G L HIBBARD J W BRAZEE

G. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Importers Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in
BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,
No 23 Front, bet. Pine and Ash Sts,
PORTLAND OR

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS
AUCTIONEERS.
123 Front Street.
REGULAR SALES,
Mondays—Real Estate, at 11 A M
Tuesdays—Horses, at stable at 2 P M
Wednesdays—Furniture and Merchandise, at 10 A M
Saturdays—Groceries, Dry Goods, &c, at 10 A M
Outside sales attended in city or country

HORSE SALE.
TUESDAY, APRIL 30, AT 2 P M,
Horses Wagons Harnesses, &c.

REGULAR SALE.
WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, AT 10 A. M.
FURNITURE,
GROCERIES
CROCKERY,
TIN WARE, and
MERCHANDISE

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Auctioneers

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

THE CHEAPEST!
AND
THE BEST!

Ask Your Merchant
FOR
Gents' Youths' and Boys'
CLOTHING
Manufactured by
[illegible]
SEE THAT
OUR TICKET
Is on every Garment.

JACOBS BROS. & CO.
Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers,
3 and 5 North Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ap20is1m

1851 1878.

CHAS HODGE T A DAVIS
GEO W SNELL F K ARNOLD

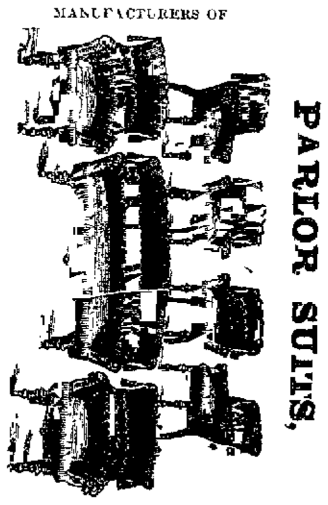
HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
71 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
Importing Wholesale Druggists
AND DEALERS IN
Paints, Oils and Window Glass.

Having unsurpassed facilities for the BUYING of Goods, we can SELL as low as any house on the Coast

San Francisco Office—116 Front Street.
New York Office—36 Platt St.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,
MANUFACTURERS OF



PARLOR SUITS, PARLOR SUITS,

First and Front Streets, bet. Morrison and Yamhill, Portland.

WM. DALTON,
DEALER IN
Paints, Oils & Window Glass,
DOORS, WINDOWS AND BLINDS,
Varnishes, Colors, Whiting, Kalsomine, Glue, Brushes, &c.
J STREET, EAST PORTLAND, OGN.
Will keep constantly on hand a choice assortment of WALL PAPER
GLAZING A SPECIALTY.
Ornamental Leaded Windows made to order
Contractors and Builders will find it to their advantage to give me a call ap15d1m

JUST RECEIVED BY
Northrup & Thompson,
Portland Ogn a New Lot of
TACOMA COAL!
For Blacksmith and Forging purposes.
Warranted free from dirt and slate
Price from yard in Bulk $1 00 per ton
Sacks $14 00 per ton

Having given the above a fair trial we can safely recommend it as being a good article for Blacksmiths Coal

J M DYER
HAY & McBRIDE
J BENCKE

ap 3 1 6w

Lime, Cement and Plaster of Paris
For sale in quantities to suit the trade by
CORBITT & MACLEAY,
ap5d1m Sole Agents for San Juan Lime

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N. GILMAN,
Auctioneer and Commission
MERCHANT,
No. 42 First Street, Portland.
Regular Sales of Real Estate, Furniture and General Merchandise TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M
Agent for Geo Hughes' Fireworks

AUCTION SALE!
TUESDAY, APRIL 30, 1878,
At 10 o clock A M
AT SALESROOM,
Ex Elder
ENGRAVINGS AND CHROMOS.
Hunting Scenes, Shores of England, Colly Dogs March of Mind, Sunday School Mother's Joy Cattle Scenes, &c.
ALSO
MIRRORS
17 sq Mirrors 28x16
38 " " 26x15
18 arch " 24x11.
ALSO.
A large assortment of Groceries, Crockery, Glassware, Furniture & Merchandise.
S L N. GILMAN, Auctioneer.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

P. E. BRIGHAM
Is now in the field with the
MOST COMPLETE STOCK
OF
MILLINERY GOODS!
Ever brought to this City consisting of the
VERY LATEST STYLES
FOR
Ladies, Misses and Children.

Don't fail to look through my Stock before purchasing.

MY SPRING STOCK OF
FANCY DRY GOODS!
Is superior to any stock ever imported to this city and the greater part of it being bought in New York I shall be enabled to sell at
BOTTOM PRICES.

I am SOLE AGENT in Portland for the Celebrated
P. Centemeri Kid Gloves,
In Ladies and Gents from 2 buttons to 8 buttons
Best and Cheapest Glove in Portland.
Also in Ladies Misses and Children's
Hosiery, in plain & fancy.
PLAIN AND FANCY
HANDKERCHIEFS.
RUCHINGS, in endless varieties.
A splendid line of SUN UMBRELLAS, TIES, BOWS, and all the
Novelties in Neck Wear.

The Ladies will find it to their interest to examine my stock of
Embroideries & White Goods
of every description at bottom prices
As soon as anything New and Stylish comes out
The Ladies' Bazar
Is the place to find it
No. 71 First Street.
ap1d1m

JOHN CRAN & CO.

Direct from New York.
NEW Snowflakes,
NEW Dolmans,
NEW Cashmere Wraps,
NEW Summer Shawls,
NEW Parasols,
NEW Ribbons,
NEW Calicoes,
NEW Hosiery,
NEW Furnituse Cetonnes,
NEW Lace Curtains,
NEW Veilings,
NEW Black Silks.

Prices Exceedingly Low.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,
Umatilla, Oregon,
FORWARDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
Drayage, per ton. $1 00
Storage and Forwarding, per ton 1 00
A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage
Also dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863)
Mark Goods care J H K U
s18d2p JAMES H KOONTZ.

THE P. C. S. S. CO.'S NEW STEAMER
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
WILL LEAVE PHILADELPHIA for Portland on or about 1st of June For Passage or Freight—having a considerable portion already engaged—apply to GOODALL, PERKINS & CO San Francisco Cal
J McCRAKEN & CO, Portland Oregon
WILLARD K FREEMAN 41 Pine street New York and 109 Walnut st Philadelphia
ap23dtd

CORN MEAL
FROM KANSAS CORN

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND ARE grinding a superior article of Corn from Kansas ([illegible]) which we offer the trade at [illegible] to suit Families will find the Meal for sale in all the principal Grocery Stores in the city

Ask your Grocer for it

McCRAN BROS,
Front Street, Portland

For Justice of the Peace,
MORRISON PRECINCT,
WILLIAM A. DALY.

DRY GOODS.

We have determined to continue closing out our LARGE and well assorted stock of DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS, CLOTHING, &c., &c., at the recent REDUCTIONS inaugurated by us, and for the benefit of the public would state that we shall not allow ourselves to be UNDERSOLD by any one, but shall always maintain the Lowest Bedrock Prices, And shall offer the BEST and LARGEST VARIETY in the city.

P. SELLING.

We are offering this week
[illegible]
IN
BLACK SILKS, CRENADINES, CASHMERES, ETC., ETC.

GREAT REDUCTIONS
IN
Muslins, Sheetings, Table Damasks, Towels, &c.

[illegible]
A Large Invoice of
HONEYCOMB QUILTS
AND
Nottingham Laces.

PARASOLS Cheaper than any other House in Oregon.

30 PER CENT Reduction in the Price of CLOTHING,
AND
FURNISHING GOODS!

P. SELLING.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets.
Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL [illegible] Merchandise, Furniture, &c. A general assortment of Merchandise [illegible] sale

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED.
BY A No 1 COOK AND [illegible] best hotel or private family [illegible] the country Address LOUIS [illegible] or at [illegible] Bakery Good references

WANTED.
A YOUNG GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF A [illegible] and make herself generally useful [illegible] preferred Apply at N W corner of [illegible] Washington after 12 noon.

WANTED.
$4000 GOLD FOR ONE YEAR [illegible] City Property. [illegible] given Address LOAN Drawer [illegible] ap26d6t

SITUATION WANTED.
BY A PRACTICAL MILLER, [illegible] the business seventeen years [illegible] where Address "H. S" Oregonian Office [illegible]

WANTED.
TO LEASE—A STORE ROOM [illegible] tween Stark and Yamhill streets [illegible] three or five years. Address [illegible]

WANTED.
SECOND HAND FURNITURE [illegible] highest price will be paid. [illegible] 808.

RARE INDUCEMENTS [illegible]
A FEW ENERGETIC AND RELIABLE [illegible] to take the exclusive sale in [illegible] county in Oregon, Washington [illegible] British Columbia of a new and [illegible] needed in every family. [illegible] profits large. For further information [illegible] O P Hayes Room 6, 323 Kearny [illegible] cisco Cal Enclose stamp. Also [illegible] for the Patent Triangular [illegible] suits everybody. Two [illegible] Agents wanted

TO LET.

TO LET.
PLEASANT, COSY, NEWLY [illegible] Rooms at Southwest corner [illegible] streets

FURNISHED HOUSE TO RENT.
HOUSE CONTAINING 9 ROOMS [illegible] nished, located within a [illegible] office, to rent for four or [illegible] month Address Box 217, Postoffice [illegible] ap19myl

TO RENT.
FURNISHED ROOM TO RENT [illegible] corner Fifth and Columbia.

FOR RENT.
ROOMS EITHER FURNISHED OR [illegible] nished with use of kitchen and [illegible] Terms moderate. For particulars [illegible] side Seventh st., bet. Morrison and Alder [illegible]

FOR RENT.
TWO SUITS OF ROOMS IN [illegible] Building Apply to WELLS, FARGO [illegible] mh30

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.
CITY PROPERTY PAYING [illegible] annum For particulars address [illegible]

A RARE CHANCE.
FOR SALE, that VALUABLE HOTEL [illegible] erty situated on the corner of First and [illegible] ington streets, in the promising City of [illegible] The building is finished and furnished [illegible] For terms and particulars apply to [illegible] ed, on the premises. EDWARD [illegible] Reasons for giving up the business [illegible]

CITY PROPERTY FOR SALE.
THE EAST 30 FEET OF LOT NO 4 IN [illegible] No 13 in the city of Portland [illegible] south side of Yamhill street, between [illegible] Second street, will be sold at Public [illegible] the premises at 10 o'clock A. M. [illegible] 1878 to the highest bidder, for [illegible] to be made subject to approval [illegible] by the Common Council of the city of Portland [illegible] provided by Ordinance No. 2,167.

NOAH LAMBERT
JOSEPH [illegible]
F. OPITZ,
td Committee on Streets and Public [illegible]

FARM FOR SALE.
CONTAINING 218 ACRES AT THE [illegible] of the Columbia and Willamette [illegible] house and buildings, one of the [illegible] fruit farms in Oregon. Also, [illegible] farms and city property. [illegible] STEARNS 123 Front street.

ARMSTRONG FARM FOR SALE.
506 ACRES BEING THE REMAINDER [illegible] tion of this well known farm [illegible] (the original Homestead tract) in [illegible] 3 miles from Dayton, Lafayette, [illegible] Minnville House large barn and [illegible] ments Title perfect and guaranteed [illegible] per acre, one third cash, balance [illegible] 10 per cent interest Apply to E. D. [illegible] Agent for owners, 32 First street, Portland

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.
I HAVE THIS DAY APPOINTED [illegible] HACHENEY, Esq., my duly authorized [illegible] ney in fact during my absence from the [illegible]
E J [illegible]
Portland, Ogn, April 27, 1878.

NOTICE.
ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD ARE [illegible] thorized agents to rent New Market [illegible] Rooms Stalls and Buildings, and collect all [illegible] due ALEX. P. ANKENY.
Portland April 15, 1878.

NOTICE.
THE FIRM OF GILMAN & IRVIN [illegible] tioneers has this day dissolved by [illegible] consent, S L N Gilman continuing the [illegible] All accounts due the firm to be paid to him, [illegible] all debts of the firm to be paid by him.
S. L. N. [illegible]
R. L. [illegible]
Portland, April 17, 1878.

R. C. JANION AND [illegible]
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants,
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE [illegible]
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and [illegible]
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts
Guinness' STOUT, pints,
RED CASE GIN, (Bruhacks [illegible]
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case and bulk,
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk,
Krug & Co.'s CHAMPAGNE
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN [illegible]" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts
Carte d' Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINE
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
CURRY POWDER and CURRIE [illegible]
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and [illegible] HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES
Superior WHITE LEAD and [illegible]
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA [illegible]
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, [illegible] TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes,
Tinned SAUCEPANS and OVENS,
FRY PANS, Nos. 2, 4, and 6,
CANNEL COAL, Etc., Etc.

R. C. JANION & CO
OFFER THE FOLLOWING
DRY GOODS
For the Spring Trade, at the lowest [illegible] Prices
IRISH LINENS,
BROWN HOLLANDS,
BROWN LINEN DAMASK,
WHITE QUILTING,
WELT "
MIXED MOHAIRS GLACE,
BLACK MOHAIRS,
BLACK ALPACAS,
RED END DIAPERS,
LINEN GLASS CLOTHS,
TURKISH TOWELS,
WHITE QUILTS
CAMBRIC LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS,
MEN'S WHITE COTTON HALF HOSE,
WOMEN'S WHITE COTTON HOSE,
SWISS BOOK MUSLIN,
BISHOPS' LAWN,
VICTORIA LAWN,
CHECKS AND STRIPES,
Kirby Beard & Co's JET HAIR PINS
ap6d1m

WANTED [illegible] the U. S. to [illegible] sell a [illegible] Liberal terms. [illegible] M. MORRIS, Chicago [illegible] small capital.
ap9eod1m

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 30 1878

CITY.

CLACKAMAS [illegible] MURDER.—Saddler, the man who was arrested several days ago in Clackamas county charged with the murder of Capt B Goodin near upper Molalla is now confined in the jail at Oregon City awaiting his trial. He was taken before a justice of the peace at Oregon City and upon [illegible] that he had killed Goodin in self defense. [illegible] admitted in his confession that at the time of the killing himself and Goodin had had some previous difficulty and he (Saddler) was afraid of his life and killed the man to save his own. There are a number of circumstances connected with the murder which tend to throw an unfavorable light on Saddler's story. It seems that the two men had a quarrel some time before but the matter had been partially adjusted at least the parties had so far compromised their difficulty as to speak together and even trade. Saddler had bargained to take a yoke of cattle from Goodin at a certain price and the two men were out looking for the cattle when the murder was committed. So far as is known at present Goodin and Saddler were in company during the search. Goodin had apparently been sitting down on a log leaning forward with his rifle resting across his lap in a careless manner when the fatal blow was given and on receiving it he had fallen forward on his face. Saddler confessed that Goodin was resting after the long walk, and that he slipped up behind him unobserved and struck him a murderous blow on the back of the head which knocked the old man senseless. He then picked up another stone and dealt the man several heavy blows about the temple which crushed his skull. Saddler has a bill of sale in his possession for the yoke of cattle which he says he drew up and signed Goodin's name to at his (Goodin's) request. He says he paid Goodin the sum of money stipulated in the bill of sale. As no money was found on the person of the murdered man none at his house and he was known to have given no person any money, it is commonly believed that Saddler forged Goodin's name. Saddler's actions up to the time of his arrest were strange and such as to excite distrust and suspicion. Among the people who live in that portion of the county where the murder was committed a strong feeling prevails against the accused, and there is a growing impression that the killing was not done in self-defense, as is claimed. The case will be tried at the next term of the circuit court.

ANOTHER VERSION.—To-day the case of C. Morris, who is under arrest charged with obtaining money under false pretenses, will come up for trial before Justice Bybee. The arrest was made by Chief Besser, but as the warrant was issued from Bybee's court, Morris was turned over yesterday to the custody of constable Sprague. This case is a rather peculiar one and from all the circumstances the story as given by the complaining witness is not entitled to a great deal of credit; at least there are some contradictory points involved in the boy's story. Young Shephard, it seems lives at Salem. Not being able to agree at all with his step father the lad left home and came down to Portland. He reached this city some days ago, in somewhat destitute circumstances. The lad wandered about the streets, having neither friends nor means. One evening he was picked up by an officer who found the boy straggling about the streets and brought to the police station. On being questioned, the lad said he was destitute and had no friends. His shoes and clothes corroborated his story, being full of holes and worn threadbare. The boy was furnished lodging for the night and left next morning. Since then young Shephard has been about the city begging. Morris affirms that he gave the boy a quarter of a dollar to get a bed Friday night, and Saturday $2 to take him to his home in Salem. He admits that he gave Shephard the "spiel," but says the boy asked for it and took it with the full knowledge that it was worthless. Yesterday morning young Shephard inquired of the officer if he would get any of the money he claims to have lost in the event of Morris' conviction, and seemed very anxious on that point. Morris it is said has heretofore borne a good character for honesty and industry. From all the circumstances there is a strong presumption that Shephard has manufactured a story to make a raise and create sympathy. The case will be investigated this morning.

VALUABLE HORSE INJURED.—Mr. H. Hanson the well known nurseryman who resides a short distance beyond East Portland, had a valuable horse seriously and perhaps fatally injured a few days ago. A hired man was engaged last Friday in harrowing a piece of ground some distance from Mr. Hanson's house with that gentleman's large span of brown horses when the accident occurred. In turning at the end of the field one of the horses shied and pushed the other over against the harrow which unfortunately happened to be bottom side up. The animal stumbled and fell on the rugged implement, impaling itself. Two of the teeth penetrated the bowels of the horse and inflicted what are regarded as dangerous wounds. After falling the poor creature could not possibly rise again and was compelled to lie down with the sharp ragged pieces of iron lacerating the flesh in a cruel manner. The man was unable to relieve the horse without assistance. He was alone and dared not leave the animal for fear it might kill itself in endeavoring to rise. The man shouted for assistance until he was hoarse but finally Mrs. Hanson happened to hear and came out to ascertain what the trouble was. On learning the situation of affairs the lady ran over to the nearest neighbor and apprised him who lost no time in hastening to the spot. Nearly an hour elapsed before the animal was released from its position of torture and then only by means of prying it up with rails. One of the animal's fore legs is badly lacerated, also the hind caused by its frantic struggles to regain its feet. Yesterday the horse was still alive but Mr. Hanson entertains very slender hopes of the animal's recovery. Mr. Hanson valued the span at $400 and it will be a great loss if the injured horse dies.

CLACKAMAS SALMON.—Capt. John Harlow returned yesterday from the large salmon hatching establishment on the Clackamas river bringing down with him about 150 young fish. A very neat tin box over two feet square and eight inches deep has been placed in the show window of Skidmore's drug store. This box has been connected with a hydrant by means of which a supply of fresh water is kept constantly passing into and from the receptacle. Into the box the young salmon have been placed. The fish are about 5 months old and the largest will measure about two inches in length. They are pure Chinook salmon and present a novel and interesting sight in disporting through the limpid element. These salmon will be kept on exhibition at the drug store mentioned for some time. All who are skeptically disposed about the question of hatching and raising salmon by artificial means should not fail to call and look at the Chinook 'juveniles.'

PACIFIC COAST PATENTS.—The following list of patents have been issued to Pacific coast inventors. Anthony Biok folding carriage doors, August Hansen sofa beds, Christopher Raetz spinning tops, Lucius Thompson napkin holders, Daniel D Hayes extension ladders, Thomas H King vehicle wheels, Richard P Knox quicksilver furnaces, Chas Stetefeld furnaces for roasting pulverized ores, The Western Manufacturing Co No 1 laundry bluing etc, John C Hunt Sheridan Cal grain meters, James Otterson Cherry creek Nev device for holding and counting coin, Chas T Staufenbeil and J D Staehli San Francisco horse collars, James A Hardy Carson City Nev [illegible] Archibald W White San Jose Cal [illegible] J H Gallagher Davis [illegible] John P Jones Gold Hill Nev [illegible] flutes for ice machines

[illegible]—The third of the series given under the auspices of the ladies of the Unitarian church will be given [illegible] at the [illegible] of M S Burrell Esq A pleasant time is anticipated.

ON A V[illegible] "Dr W H [illegible] of Jacksonville" The *Times* says [illegible] of Portland has been visiting this county recently with the intention of locating. He left for the Willamette this week but we think he will return soon

OTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,
ION AND COMMISSION MERCHAN
Corner First and Pine Streets.
lar Sale Days, Wednesdays
Saturdays.
LL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
Merchandise Furniture etc.
neral assortment of Merchandise at private

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED
No 1 COOK AND BAKER ON A STEAM
at hotel or private family Will go into
ntry. Address LOUIS BONARD, this office,
Quinn's Bakery Good references.

WANTED
UNG GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF A BABY
d make herself generally useful German
d Apply at N W corner of Twelfth and
ton after 12 noon ap26d3t

WANTED
00 GOLD FOR ONE YEAR ON ASTORIA
City Property Abundant security
Address LOAN Drawer 49 Portland, Ogn.
ap26d6t

SITUATION WANTED
PRACTICAL MILLER HAS BEEN IN
business seventeen years Will go any
Address H S' Oregonian Office. ap26d3t

WANTED.
ASE—A STORE ROOM ON FIRST ST
en Stark and Yamhill streets for a term of
five years. Address Drawer 9 a26d1t

WANTED.
D HAND FURNITURE FOR WHICH
hest price will be paid. Address P. O.

RE INDUCEMENTS—WANTED
W ENERGETIC AND RELIABLE MEN
take the exclusive sale in every city and
in Oregon Washington Territory and
Columbia of a new and useful article
in every family Small capital required
arge For further information address
yes, Room 6 323 Kearney street, San Fran
l. Enclose stamp Also, General Agents
atent Triangular Penholder sells at sight
rybody. Two samples sent for 20 cents
anted ap15d2wtmw

TO LET.

TO LET.
ANT, COSY NEWLY FURNISHED
ms at Southwest corner Fourth and Oak
ap29tf

RNISHED HOUSE TO RENT.
E CONTAINING 9 ROOMS NICELY FUR
hed, located within a few blocks of Post
rent for four or five months at $75 per
Address Box 217 Postoffice Portland.
ap19tmyl

TO RENT.
SHED ROOM TO RENT ON SOUTHWEST
er Fifth and Columbia. ap17dtf

FOR RENT.
, EITHER FURNISHED OR UNFUR
hed, with use of kitchen and diningroom
oderate. For particulars inquire at East
nth st. bet Morrison and Alder ap15tf

FOR RENT.
UITS OF ROOMS IN W F & CO'S
ding. Apply to WELLS, FARGO & CO
mh30

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.
ROPERTY PAYING 15 PER CENT PER
n For particulars address P O Box 577

A RARE CHANCE.
LE. that VALUABLE HOTEL & PROP
situated on the corner of First and Wash
reets, in the promising City of Albany,
ing is finished and furnished throughout
and particulars apply to the undersigned
premises. EDWARD MURRAY
for giving up the business loss of health

Y PROPERTY FOR SALE.
ST 30 FEET OF LOT NO 8 IN BLOCK
, in the city of Portland situate on the
of Yamhill street between First and
rest, will be sold at Public Auction on
ses at 10 o'clock A. M. Saturday June 1
e highest bidder for gold coin said sale
subject to approval and confirmation
mmon Council of the city of Portland, as
by Ordinance No 2167
NOAH LAMBERT
JOSEPH SIMON
F. OPITZ,
mmittee on Streets and Public Property

FARM FOR SALE.
NING 218 ACRES AT THE JUNCTION
Columbia and Willamette rivers Good
buildings; one of the best dairy farms
in Oregon Also a number of other
city property CREIGHTON &
123 Front street. ap26

STRONG FARM FOR SALE.
RES. BEING THE REMAINING POR
n of this well known improved Farm,
al Homestead tract) in Yamhill county
n Dayton, Lafayette St. Joseph and Mc
House, large Barn and other improve
le perfect and guaranteed. Price $6
he third cash, balance on long time at
t Interest Apply to E. G HUGHES
wners. 32 First street. Portland.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.
THIS DAY APPOINTED FRANK
ENEY Esq my duly authorized Attor
during my absence from this State.
E. J W STEMME.
Ogn, April 27 1878 ap29d6t

NOTICE.
ON & WAKEFIELD ARE MY AU
ed agents to rent New Market Theater,
ls and Buildings and collect all rents
ALEX P ANKENY.
April 15 1878. ap15dtomy2

NOTICE.
OF GILMAN & IRVIN AUCTION
has this day dissolved by mutual
L. N. Gilman continuing the business
s due the firm to be paid to him, also
the firm to be paid by him.
J R. K IRVIN.
S L N GILMAN.
April 17, 1878.

JANION & CO.
PORTERS AND
ission Merchants
NTS FOR LLOYD'S.
R SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES
E & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
S " " "
" " "
'S ALE, pints and quarts.
elfe & Co's ALE and PORTER,
and quarts.
STOUT, pints.
GIN, (Hynbende & Sons brand)
Martell and Jules Robin
DIES, in case and bulk.
ISKY, in case and bulk.
Co.'s CHAMPAGNES.
& Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL"
PAGNE, pints and quarts.
CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts
ERRIES and PORT WINES,
, Maraschino, &c.
WDER and CURRANTS.
ISHERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG
OWS.
INTS and VARNISHES.
HITE LEAD and ZINC.
OF LIME and SODA ASH.
OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and
E.
ON, assorted sizes.
CEPANS and COVERS.
, Nos. 3, 4, and 5.
OAL, Etc., Etc.

JANION & CO.
FER THE FOLLOWING
RY GOODS
ng Trade at the lowest Wholesale
Prices
ENS.
HOLLANDS.
LINEN DAMASK.
UILTING.
"
OHAIRS GLACE,
OHAIRS,
LPACAS,
D DIAPERS,
LASS CLOTHS,
TOWELS,
UILTS
LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS
HITE COTTON HALF HOSE
WHITE COTTON HOSE,
OK MUSLIN,
LAWN,
LAWN,
AND STRIPES,
ard & Co's JET HAIR PINS.
ap6dlm

ED A Live Man in every county to manufacture and sell a staple article just patented Liberal terms Large profits
E. MORRIS, Chicago, Ill.
ap9eodlm

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 30 1878

CITY.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY MURDER —Saddler, the man who was arrested several days ago in Clackamas county, charged with the murder of Capt J B. Goodin, near upper Molalla is now confined in the jail at Oregon City awaiting his trial He was taken before a justice of the peace at Oregon City and openly confessed that he had killed Goodin in self defense. Saddler admitted in his confession that there had been no fight between himself and Goodin at the time of the killing. He and Goodin had had some previous difficulty, and he (Saddler) was afraid of his life and killed the old man to save his own. There are a number of circumstances connected with the murder which tend to throw an unfavorable light on Saddler's story It seems that the two men had a quarrel some time before, but the matter had been partially adjusted, at least the parties had so far compromised the difficulty as to speak together and [illegible] trade. Saddler had bargained to take a yoke of cattle from Goodin at a certain price, and the two men were out looking for the cattle when the murder was committed So far as is known at present Goodin and Saddler were in company during the search. Goodin had apparently been sitting down on a log, leaning forward with his rifle resting across his lap in a careless manner, when the fatal blow was given and on receiving it he had fallen forward on his face. Saddler confessed that Goodin was [illegible] the long walk, and that he stepped up behind him unobserved and struck him a murderous blow on the back of the head, which knocked the old man senseless He then picked up another stone and dealt the man several heavy blows about the temples, which crushed his skull. Saddler has a bill of sale in his possession for the yoke of cattle, which he says he drew up and signed Goodin's name to at his (Goodin's) request [illegible] he paid Goodin the sum of money named in the bill of sale. As no money was found on the person of the murdered man, or at his house, and he was known to have given no person any money, it is generally believed that Saddler forged Goodin's name. Saddler's actions up to the time of his arrest were strange and such as to excite distrust and suspicion. Among the people who live in that portion of the county where the murder was committed a strong feeling prevails against the accused, and there is a growing impression that the killing was not done in self-defense, as is claimed The man will be tried at the next term of the circuit court.

[illegible] VERSION.—To day the case of C [illegible], who is under arrest charged with obtaining money under false pretenses, will come up for trial before Justice Bybee The arrest was made by Chief Besser, but as the warrant was issued from Bybee's court Morris was turned over yesterday to the custody of [illegible]. This case is a rather peculiar one, and from all the circumstances [illegible] as given by the complaining witness is not entitled to a great deal of credit, as there are some contradictory points in the boy's story. Young Shephard, [illegible] at Salem. Not being able to get along with his step-father, the lad left home and came down to Portland. He reached this city some days ago, in somewhat destitute circumstances. The lad wandered about the streets, having neither friends nor money. One evening he was picked up by an officer who found the boy straggling about the streets, and brought to the police station. On being questioned, the lad said he was destitute and had no friends. His [illegible] clothes corroborated his story, being [illegible] and worn threadbare The boy was furnished lodging for the night and [illegible] morning. Since then young Shephard has been about the city begging [illegible] claims that he gave the boy a quarter [illegible] a bed Friday night, and Saturday sent him to his home in Salem [illegible] that he gave Shephard the "spiel," [illegible] boy asked for it and took it with [illegible] knowledge that it was worthless [illegible] morning young Shephard inquired [illegible] if he would get any of the money [illegible] to have lost in the event of Morris' [illegible], and seemed very anxious on that [illegible], it is said, has heretofore borne [illegible] character for honesty and industry [illegible] the circumstances there is a strong [illegible] that Shephard has manufactured [illegible] to raise a raise and create sympathy. [illegible] will be investigated this morning

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CLACKAMAS SALMON.—Capt. John Harlow [illegible] Thursday from the large salmon hatching establishment on the Clackamas [illegible] bringing down with him about 150 [illegible]. A very neat tin box over two [illegible] and eight inches deep has been [illegible] in the show window of Skidmore's drug store. This box has been connected [illegible] hydrant, by means of which a supply [illegible] kept constantly passing into [illegible] receptacle. Into the box the [illegible] have been placed. The fish [illegible] months old and the largest will [illegible] two inches in length. They [illegible] salmon, and present a novel [illegible] sight in disporting through [illegible] element. These salmon will be [illegible] exhibition at the drug store mentioned [illegible] time. All who are skeptical [illegible] about the question of hatching [illegible] by artificial means should [illegible] call and look at the Chinook ju[illegible]

[illegible] COAST PATENTS.—The following list of patents have been issued to Pacific coast [illegible]:—Anthony Bink, folding carriage [illegible]; Angus Hansen, sofa beds, Christo[illegible] spinning tops, Lucius Thompson [illegible] holders; Daniel D. Hayes ex[illegible] ladders; Thomas H King, vehicle [illegible]; Richard F. Knox, quicksilver furnace; Chas. Stefeldt, furnaces for roasting [illegible] ores; The Western Manufacturing [illegible] No. 1 laundry bluing, etc' John C [illegible], Sheridan, Cal., grain meters, James [illegible], Cherry creek, Nev, device for [illegible] and counting coin, Chas T Stan[illegible] and John Staehli, San Francisco [illegible] collars; James A Rigby, Carson City Nev., governors, Archibald W White, San Jose, Cal., pump valves, Jos H Gallagher [illegible]ville, Cal., vehicle gears John P Jones Gold Hill, Nev., congealing plates for ice machines.

DIME SOCIABLE.—The third of this series given under the auspices of the ladies of the Unitarian church, will be this evening April 30th, at the residence of M S Burrell Esq A pleasant time may confidently be anticipated.

ON A VISIT.—The Jacksonville *Times* says "Dr. W H. Saylor, of Portland has been visiting this county recently with the intention of locating. He left for the Willamette this week, but we learn he will return soon

TWO MEN DROWNED BOAT CAPSIZED — From Mr Isaac Foster we learn the following particulars of the drowning of two men on the Lower Columbia Last Friday morning about 11 o'clock a fishing boat belonging to Devlin's fishery was swamped in a blow off Chinook It contained two men—a man named Gorham and a German whose name is unknown The boat was seen to swamp by an Indian who went for help but when he came neither the boat nor men were to be seen On Saturday Gorham's body was found entangled in the nets in the boat which had floated ashore on Chinook beach and on Sunday the other body was picked up on Sand Island On Sunday another boat belonging to Hawthorne's fishery was capsized between Astoria and Cementville but men nets and boats were picked up by the little steamer *[illegible]*

A DOUBLE MISFORTUNE.—Adversity never comes single handed and so Mr Hanson thinks At the time his valuable horse was so badly injured last Friday the hired man took a small pony from the stable and started for this city to inform Mr Hanson of the accident The man was greatly excited and not waiting to saddle the horse leaped on it bareback and started post haste for the city Before proceeding far the pony shied at some object near the roadside and losing its footing fell One of the man's feet was caught under the animal and badly sprained The injuries were so painful that the man was unable to proceed further and returned Since the accident the man has not been able to walk When Mr Hanson returned home that evening he found one of his horses dangerously injured and his hired man confined to his bed

AN UNQUESTIONABLE SUCCESS —As a new thing a good many predicted that the baby show in Portland would fail but from the opening day all who have been present testify to the contrary and declare themselves highly pleased A large number of visitors were present yesterday and all seemed to enjoy the occasion greatly The order preserved is good and as a rule the little ones all appear to be on their good behavior To-day will be the last chance to witness the interesting exhibition the doors opening at 2 P M and closing at 6 At the latter hour the balloting will close and the counting of votes begin, after which the awards will be made In the evening a ball will be given, lasting until 12 midnight To-day will be the most interesting of all the days of the show

PAINFUL WOUND —The Astoria paper says "Saturday afternoon a little son of Mr S T McKeen of this city, met with a painful accident while playing with some of his companions in the vicinity of the residence. It appears that some one had given the children a cartridge who, not knowing the danger, undertook to fire it The little fellow held the cartridge in his hand while another ignited it with a match, which made a loud report the ball taking effect in the left hand and inflicting a severe wound Dr Jennings was immediately summoned and an operation was made It was found that the ball had gone through the hand without breaking any bones"

A PITFALL —We have been requested to call the attention of the authorities whose duty it is to look after such things to the existence of a somewhat dangerous place on Main street between First and Front streets An excavation four or five feet deep adjoins the sidewalk at that point, without any railing or other guard to prevent passers by from falling into it Some children were playing near there a few evenings ago and a little girl who had been left by her companions fell into the pit and was somewhat hurt She was unable to climb out and might have suffered severely had not a gentleman who was passing by observed her Such places should be filled up or properly guarded

PERMANENT MUSICAL SOCIETY —The members of the society who have been rehearsing under the direction of Mr W H Kinross have determined to form themselves into a permanent musical society Preliminary steps have been taken, and an adjourned meeting will be held this evening at the rooms of the Amateur Musical Society to perfect arrangements Mr Kinross has concluded to return to Portland after the Musical Festival in San Francisco and locate here permanently, and will assume the leadership of the society at the request of its members

RESTING COMFORTABLY —Mr W O Allen, who met with such a severe accident at Oswego last Saturday, at last accounts was resting comfortably and his symptoms were of a favorable character. At the time the accident occurred Mr Allen was superintending the construction of some coal sheds The iron company was having these sheds raised some 12 feet higher and converted into iron houses

FISH RUNNING —A gentleman from down the river informs us that the run of fish is increasing Sunday night 35 boats were out at one of the fisheries, and the catch during the time the boats were out ranged from nine to fifty each The fisherman and proprietors of the canneries feel greatly encouraged over the prospects

OFFICERS ELECTED —The Olympic club elected officers last night for the ensuing year, as follows President, T B Trevett vice president, W W Francis secretary, O F Paxton treasurer J F Watson leader A E Miller Directors—B P Collins J D DuBois G L Withington A S Whiting, H D Loverige, C M Russell

ARM FRACTURED —Valley Brown of East Portland, a lad of fifteen years of age, while playing base ball on Friday last met with quite a serious accident by falling upon his left arm breaking both bones a little below the elbow joint Dr Parker dressed the arm, and the lad has been doing as well as can be expected

LECTURE —Prof Cedarstrom the popular lecturer, will deliver a free lecture this (Tuesday) evening at Good Templar Hall His subject will be 'The Science of Life and Physiognomy' Lecture will commence at 8 o'clock

THE COURTS.

MONDAY April 29, 1878

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY J.

United States vs W. C. Griswold—cause on trial

U S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY J

E Semple vs Bank of British Columbia—motion for leave to withdraw motion for new trial and for judgment allowed

Houseton vs Williamson & Natorp—cause on trial

Latham vs School District No 72—motion for preliminary injunction argued and submitted.

MILITARY NOTES.

Colonel Frank Wheaton, 2d infantry, having completed the duty upon which he was ordered to this city will return to his station at Fort Lapwai.

Pursuant to authority from the adjutant general's office, dated April 10, 1878 a furlough for four months with permission to go beyond the sea is granted to 1st Sergeant Paul Witting, company F, 2d infantry

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

AT 7.57 P. M

	Barometer	Ther	Wind	Rainfall	Weather
Portland	30.34	49	NW	13	Cloudy.
Olympia	30 26	50	W	00	Clear
Roseburg	30 26	51	N	00	Fair
Red Bluff	9 90	66	NW	00	Clear
Sacramento	29 88	66	W	00	Clear

California strawberries and the finest, sweetest and purest Broadway and French candies just received per *City of Chester* at S L Stone's

Friedlander the jeweler has removed to 43 First street next to Barnes Confectionary with an increased stock

The new display of diamonds watches etc at B L Stone's is grand

The ferrotype gallery will remain in only this month Come at once and avoid the rush of the last days Opposite postoffice

Davidson Brothers have never done so large a business as they are now doing None but good work can go out from their gallery As they operate on their own capital they propose to maintain low prices for all photographic work Gallery First and Yamhill streets, Portland

All kinds of sewing machines repaired by John Barbey Yamhill street, near Second

BRIEF NOTES.

Ball season about over

Last day of the baby show

Steamer *Chester* arrived last night

News from the east looks warry

Large mail received last evening per steamer

Joseph Gaston Esq was in the city yesterday

Mr A H. Morgan we regret to state is quite ill

Only 121 arrests made by the police the present month

Fishermen on the Lower Columbia feel greatly encouraged

Some very heavy machinery was brought to this port on the *Oregon*

The steamer *[illegible]* will soon be due here from San Francisco

The steamship *Oregon* will probably sail this morning at [illegible]

Charles Cardinell son of Prof Cardinell is lying very ill at his father's home

Fred Bolart whose leg was amputated a few days ago is getting along very well

Two forlorn drunks Robert Cotter and M Carroll—were each fined $5 in the police court yesterday afternoon

John Brandt who got so roughly handled at the time of the recent railroad accident is again able to handle the throttle

Bishop Morris and Rev C R Bonnell will shortly leave for Europe to represent the Episcopal missionary jurisdiction of Oregon and Washington in a grand gathering to be held in England

Says the *Telegram* Governor Curry is still in a critical condition During all of last week watches were required at his bedside at all hours He is slightly better to day but is not able to walk even about his home

REPUBLICAN COUNTY CONVENTION

A Republican convention for Multnomah county is hereby called, to be held at the court house in the city of Portland on Saturday the 11th day of May, 1878 at 10 o'clock A M for the purpose of nominating a full Legislative and County ticket for the approaching June Election and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the convention

Primary conventions will be held on Saturday the 4th day of May 1878, between the hours of 4 P and 7 P M except in North East Portland East Portland and Grant precincts at which three precincts primary conventions will be held between the hours of 4 and 7 30 P M of the same day

The usual places of voting in the several precincts is hereby designated as the place for holding primary conventions, except in Powell's Valley precinct, where the barn of Mr Coyle is designated for holding primary convention

The committee have adopted the following as the apportionment of delegates in said convention for the several precincts of the county

Columbia	1	North East Portland	1
Couch	3	Powell's Valley	1
East Portland	3	Sandy	2
Fulton	1	St. Johns	1
Grant	2	Sauvie's Island	1
Madison	6	South Portland	7
Morrison	8	Western	7
Multnomah	1	Willamette	1
North Portland	6		
Total number of delegates			54

JOSEPH SIMON
THOS A JORDAN
I N SANDERS
Republican County Committee

Portland April 29, 1878.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Mrs H Ach of the City of Paris dry goods store makes an important announcement in the advertising columns and the ladies will profit by calling at her elegant establishment cor Morrison and Second sts where her latest importations from New York are on exhibition

LITERARY NOTES

An exchange says "Joaquin Miller once made the name Goethe rhyme with the word teeth" Deplorable ignorance It's easy enough to Goethe rhyme for it

Mr B P Shillaber well known to the public as Mrs Partington, and for many years one of the editorial writers of the Boston *Post*, has written a book for boys

Prof A H Sayce of Oxford university, says that Prof Max Muller's great work is progressing fast, and that it will not be long before the first installment of the Sacred Books of the World is given to the public

Dr Tyndall's many American friends will regret to hear that he is suffering from the malady so common among men who use their brains steadily—overwork He has been ill for some time past, but refused to admit it

The New York postoffice is the subject of an illustrated paper in the forthcoming May *Scribner* by Edward Eggleston The inner workings of the office, of which so little is known by the public, are described, with much curious detail

James Parton is living quietly at Newburyport Mass, in his fifty seventh year He labors in the morning and in the afternoon strolls among his townsmen, with whom he is popular He says that he has lost several positions because he is a free thinker For twenty years he has been engaged on his "Life of Voltaire" which he is trying to make the one well-written book of his life labor

What is a communist? One who has yearnings
For equal divisions of unequal earnings
Idler or burglar, or both, he is willing
To fork out his penny and pocket your shilling

Furniture, Crockery and Pictures, Carpets, etc at Gilman's auction sale this morning, at 10 o'clock

Try the lunches as served by Barnes at the Central Market

Just received by steamer *Elder*, "When the Moonlight" and a large lot of other sheet music at the music emporium of G R Hamilton, 2 [illegible] First street

The rush to Abell's photograph gallery is unabated He is giving general satisfaction, the prices being low and the work excellent Call and examine the display

Spring and summer catalogues of Madame Demorest's reliable dress patterns at agency of Mrs Chas Tichnor, First street opposite Oregon Furniture saleroom Send stamp for catalogue

NEW CLOTHING STORE —M Rosenblatt has just returned from San Francisco with a large and well selected stock of clothing—consisting of youths' size of boys' clothing as well as men's clothing in the latest styles—which he is prepared to sell cheaper than any other house in the city Be sure to call before you buy.

Ye smokers to the front and call at Talbot's for the genuine N Y Flor Del Fumar Cigar, also Green Seal, Pink of Perfection, La Victorias Culebras, Plantation Superb and Grand Republic Cigars All kinds of tobacco and cigarettes always on hand New goods every steamer First street, between Taylor and Salmon

MRS DR BURR graduate of the Homeopathic School member of State Med Society of California, treats all diseases of women and children Office cor 2d and Morrison Consultation free Electrical treatment a specialty

ALL PERSONS AFFLICTED with Kidney Diseases, Pain the Back and all Urinary Diseases Diabetes, Gravel, Dropsy or Nervous Debility, should at once take HUNT'S REMEDY All Diseases of the Kidneys Bladder and Urinary Organs are cured by HUNT'S REMEDY

Dr. R. F. Price, 120 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

Dr R F Price, graduate of a German university, devotes special attention to the cure of CHRONIC DISEASES,' whatever their nature may be, particularly those of a *delicate, complicated* or *obstinate* character Bad effects of *youthful follies* quickly cured *Manhood* restored *Prompt relief for ladies out of health* *Diploma* and *testimonials* open for inspection *No flattery!* No quackery! No deception!

Dr. Adams Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River, is now open Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results Do not throw away money on experiments, but go to Hood River and get cured Board and treatment per week $20, board without treatment, $8 invariably in advance

OMNES PROSINT

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines

An Astonishing Fact

A large proportion of the American people are [illegible] dying from the effects of Dyspepsia or Disordered Liver The result of these diseases upon the [illegible] of intelligent and valuable people is most alarming, making life actually a burden instead of a pleasant existence of enjoyment and usefulness as it ought to be There is no good reason for this if you will only throw aside prejudice and skepticism take the advice of druggists and your friends and try one bottle of Green's August Flower Your speedy relief is certain Millions of bottles of this medicine have been given away to try its virtues with satisfactory results in every case You can buy a sample bottle for 10 cents to try Three doses will relieve the worst case Positively sold by all Druggists on the Western Continent

NOTES FROM YAKIMA.

YAKIMA CITY April 23 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Vegetation is almost a month ahead of what it was last year in this month The grain looks fine, and the bunch grass is way up There are plenty of fat cattle on the range but no beef buyers have ventured in here yet this season The eastern buyers who have been sojourning here for the last five or six months have thinned out the cattle considerably in some parts of the range Lang & Ryan have taken out about 12,000 head Ebnerhardy & Co 1 [illegible] and several other buyers a less number The leading stock men who have furnished these parties are Walker J I Willis Furvine Huntington Lockwood and Goodhough Parties have encountered considerable difficulty in swimming their cattle across the Columbia C M Walker and P L Willis are still on the range with their crew of men gathering

Father Wilbur informs us that the steam saw mill belonging to the Yakima reservation will be running in full blast in a few days and considerable building will be done on the reservation this summer

Several miners have started from Yakima City within the last few days bound for the Pechastin mines Parties who have visited these mines have a very exalted opinion of them Mr Collins an experienced miner from Portland left the city en route to the quartz ledge last week

The remains of Lee Kelly formerly of Portland who was drowned in the Natches about a month ago have not been found yet The current where his wagon capsized was very swift and the probabilities are that all attempts to recover the body will prove futile Kelly was a young man of steady habits and was well respected and his loss is great ly felt in this community

Several fine blooded horses have been brought into Yakima this spring First among these we might mention the thoroughbred stallion Delaware who was brought to Oregon by Col Nesmith and sold to Mr Ankeny He was brought here by Mr Matt White of Portland He is at the well known stock farm of Polly & Imbrie on the Atanum twelve miles above the city

Immigrants are locking into this country from all quarters taking up land under the homestead preemption timber culture and desert land acts. There is still plenty of good land to be taken but in one or two years at the rate settlers are coming in now all the land that is desirable for homesteads will have been taken

The parties who burglarized the safe of S Barker of Yakima City have escaped with their booty and interested parties have given up all hopes of capturing them

The election which was held on the 9th of April for selecting delegates to attend the constitutional convention passed off quietly—so quietly in fact that several of the precincts returned their poll books without a single vote having been registered and in no precinct was there more than one tenth the votes polled Yakima County cares very little whether Washington is a state or territory

Our prospects for a railroad are not very flattering at present since the N P R R Co failed to get an extension of time on this branch route but some of the more sanguine still entertain a vague hope that the Northern Pacific will yet traverse these sage brush plains KRIHO

APPOINTMENTS OF DR. C. M. WOOD

THE CELEBRATED MAGNETIC PHYSICIAN WHOSE WONDERFUL CURES HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE OREGONIAN

By request of citizens from all parts of the Willamette valley Dr C M Wood will visit the following places and treat disease by magnetism Persons desiring treatment must present themselves on the first or second day of the appointment, or their cases will not be treated

Salem—From April 29th to May 8th, at Chemeketa Hotel

Albany From May 8th to the 14th, at St Charles Hotel

Eugene—From May 14th to the 21st

Roseburg—From May 22d to the 28th

Corvallis—From May 30th to June 5th

Office at leading hotel

Another of Dr. C. M Wood's Marvelous Cures

PORTLAND April 23, 1878

To the citizens of Oregon I make the following statement for publication On the 23d of February, 1878, my little boy William, then 3 years and 6 months old, was stricken with total paralysis at 12 o'clock at night, for which I could assign no reason whatever. He remained totally helpless from the body down for two days, with no apparent change, He had a high fever, limbs badly swollen, ate nothing, and so great was his pain that his night clothes could not be removed from him, as the least movement caused the most excruciating pain. In this hopeless condition I took him to Dr. C. M. Wood, magnetic physician of Portland, who perfectly restored our boy in six treatments (consecutively), and at this writing he remains perfectly well and hearty and has never had a symptom of the disease since,

SARAH A. SAMMONS,
SPENCER SAMMONS
Residence, cor. 10th and C sts, East Portland

Cure of Lumbago in a Single Treatment —Card from Mr Jos Buchtel.

PORTLAND April 24, 1878

I wish to make the following statement I had suffered from lumbago in my back for three years and all medicine failed to relieve me in any degree My pain was very severe, suffering constantly In this condition I received one treatment from Dr. Wood, Magnetic Physician of Portland and up to the present time have never felt any pain in my back I consider myself perfectly cured.

JOS BUCHTEL,
Photographer Portland.

Here we are! Blowing will not alter the people's mind, for the fact is established that the most complete stock of Clothing, furnishing goods, Hats, Trunks, etc., can be found at Kohn's Clothing Palace, cor. First and Morrison streets, at prices fully 25 per cent. cheaper than any other house in the State. Call and be convinced.

E. MARTIN & CO.
408 Front Street, San Francisco. 95 Front Street, Portland,
Wholesale Dealers in Fine
Brandies, Wines and Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S EXTRA
Old Bourbon Whiskies.
Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Good in our line

MUSICAL COLLEGE.
HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF the best Musicians and Teachers in the city we are prepared to give Instructions on the Violin, Piano, Organ, Guitar, &c.
BRASS BANDS TAUGHT
Best references in the city given
To those desiring to purchase Pianos Organs other Instruments books &c we would state that they would do well to call or address us for assistance in choosing inasmuch as the same will be given gratis German French and Scandinavian languages spoken All orders for the popular Northwestern Brass and String Band will receive prompt attention Plays the latest and best music Prof Parrish Prompter Office Front and Alder streets over Beck & Son's store Address P O Box 227
H C KAY J H BRENNER

HACHENEY & BENO,
Grocers & Seedsmen,
N. W. cor. First and Taylor Sts.
HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hacheny & Stemme we are prepared, with an additional new stock to fill all orders
Please call and examine our goods and prices
GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city

EVERDING & FARRELL,
DEALERS IN
Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed,
BACON,
Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.
FRONT AND ALDER STS.

J. O'CONNOR,
Grocer,
Will Re-open This Morning.
TEMPORARILY TWO DOORS SOUTH OF HIS old stand and will be glad to meet his friends and customers as usual He will return to the old stand as soon as the repairs are made which will be commenced immediately ap13dlm

EUGENE ITEMS.

Our regular correspondent under date of April 28th, sends us the following items

About 240 persons left for Roseburg Friday

Verdant hills and lovely valleys hereabouts

Mr A V Peters intends placing in operation a telephone between his store and house

Lane county is out of debt and has funds in the treasury now amounting to over $17 000

The Eugene baseball club in the game with the Roseburg club, made ten runs to their one, five innings.

Some Roseburg friend says the Eugene young men were better behaved than any others when in Roseburg on the 25th

The Eugene B B club we are sorry to say was badly beaten at Albany in the match game first of the series of games

Rev C W Ruse of the Baptist church will leave for Eastern Oregon soon His farewell sermon was preached Sunday last

Messrs Woodward Bros have received a large Hall's safe weighing 8 000 pounds It is six feet high has double doors and for the cash vault three doors have to be opened Cost $1 000

The Albany base ball club will play here on Friday May 9th against the Eugene club to decide which is the champion If weather permits practice our boys will yet distinguish themselves

Died of scarlet fever April 20th son of Mr M S Awbrey aged 18 months Five other members of the family have been afflicted with the same disease but with none has it proved fatal, and they are recovering

Last Thursday Prof Bell principal of the public schools received a beautiful basket of flowers being composed of a flower from each pupil. The presentation was arranged by the teachers in the lower departments of the school and was a complete surprise

The Laurean Society at the university elected officers the 19th inst and last Friday the officers were to take their places but owing to being absent on the excursion to Roseburg which did not return here until late, were not present so some eight or ten members being a quorum proceeded to fill the vacancy by electing new officers The impeached officers will claim their seats next Friday

Ladies muslin chemise and drawers at $1 each at Mrs Charles Tichner's also children's underwear and aprons

PLEASURE BOATS.
JOHN LACHAPELLE Boat Builder is prepared to furnish Boats for Sale or Rent at any moment Boat House foot of Pine street

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORES.
On hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, the best and cheapest in the city Call judge for yourself, and be convinced that I give more satisfaction for your money than any other retail stores here Front street bet B and C, and 98 First street

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

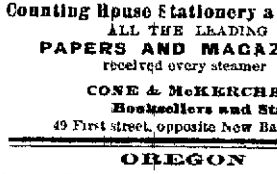
New and Beautiful Books.

Beautiful Homes	$1 50
Window Gardening.	50
Household Elegances	1 50
Mrs. Henderson's Cook Book	50
Eyebright's Flower Gardening	1 00
Handbook Ceramic Art	1 00

75 FIRST STREET.
J. K. GILL & CO.

New Book & Stationery Store.
CONE & McKERCHER,
49 FIRST STREET,
Opposite New Bank Building
WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO the citizens of Portland and vicinity that they are now opening a Complete Stock of
Books & Stationery,
Consisting in part as follows:
School, Juvenile and Toy Books.
Cheap Publications.
Ladies' Stationery.
Gold Pens and Pencils.
Pocket Cutlery
Note, Letter and Cap Papers.
Pass and Memorandum Books.
A large assortment of Blank Books.
Counting House Stationery a specialty.
ALL THE LEADING
PAPERS AND MAGAZINES
received every steamer
CONE & McKERCHER,
Booksellers and Stationers,
49 First street, opposite New Bank Building

OREGON
Furniture Manufacturing Co.



Have on hand and offer for sale a large assortment of
EASY CHAIRS
Upholstered in Silk, Terry Tapestry Leather Reps, Lasting Hair Cloth and Plush
Cane and Wood Seat Chairs
In Walnut Oak, Ash, Maple and Alder
All Kinds of Chairs in Cases for Shipping, on hand.
These Chairs were not bought at auction in San Francisco but were received from the Manufacturers direct.
Salesrooms—Corner First and Yamhill sts, Portland, Oregon.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.
DAYTON & HALL,
Dealers in a great variety of
POLES, LINES & FLIES,
POWDER, SHOT, &c.
Scroll Saws and Supplies.
Write for our price list
HARDWARE,
Builders' & Farmers' Supplies.
Cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland.

AN INVOICE
OF
Page's Eastern
OARS!
Ex "Quickstep"
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

O. B. BIRD, M. D.,
Homœopathic Physician and Surgeon
Taylor street above Fourth Office on ground floor Office hours—8 to [illegible] to [illegible] to [illegible] al6d3m

J H REED SIDNEY DELL
DELL & REED,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms [illegible] and [illegible] Strowbridge's Building, First street, Portland
ap[illegible] 1m

A. C GIBBS F B DENNISON W B BEEBE
GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,
Attorneys at Law,
Offices at Portland, Oregon, and Olympia, Washington Territory,
Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NOW OPEN!
OUR DISPLAY OF
SPRING NOVELTIES
IN
MILLINERY GOODS!
We are now enabled to offer in our Millinery Department a Complete Stock of the Latest Novelties in this line, and having embraced many opportunities presented to us to purchase at unusual low rates, we shall offer these Goods during the coming season at EXTRAORDINARY LOW PRICES.
McCONEY & MOXLEY,
First Street,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

BARGAINS!
IN
SPRING GOODS!
AT
J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.
New American Prints, 15 yds. for $1 00.
New English Prints, 12½c per yd.
New Mohairs, Camel's Hair Goods, and Berges.
New line of DRESS GOODS, at 25c pr yd.
Fine Quality of Black Cashmeres, from 75c to $1 50 per yd.
Colored Cashmeres and Silks to match.
New Ruchings, Bows, Fringes, Embroideries, Hdk'fs, Ribbons, &c.
A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, in stripe and plain colors.
Ladies' genuine Balbriggan Hose, $2 50 per box.
A full line of CORSETS.
A FULL STOCK OF
DOMESTIC GOODS.
Bleached Sheeting, 2½ yds wide, 25c per yd.
Bleached Table Damask, 60c per yd.
Room dice Table Linen, 40c per yd.
A full assortment of Bedspreads, Napkins and Towels.
Cotton and Wool Flannels, all qualities and prices.
Full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS
New Goods by every steamer
J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.
S. W. corner Salmon and First streets.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

ST. LOUIS RESTAURANT
The Best in the City.
FIRST ST., ONE DOOR BELOW STARK.

ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.
P. MANCIET & CO (LATE OF THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant) Proprietors,
IS NOW OPEN.
The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan nov7dtf

THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE,
AND
LABOR EXCHANGE
Corner First and Jefferson Sts.
Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor, please call No charge made.
N B—Old 'Baches' provided with wives all as one as new
Board and Lodging. per Week, $5 00
Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00.

Oregon State Fair, 1878
GRAND PREMIUMS FOR SPEED.
Sweepstake for 2 year-olds.
Premium of $500 for 2 year olds running, dash of one mile. entrance $25, half forfeit, entrance and forfeits to be added to the purse. Entries for this purse to close June 1st 1878. Colts to be named on the day previous to the race.
1st Premium $400
2d " ⅔ of balance
3d " Remainder of stake
Sweepstake for 3-year olds.
Premium of $500 for 3 year olds, trotting mile heats 3 in 5 entrance $25, half forfeit, entrance and forfeits added to the purse Entries to close June 1st 1878 Colts to be named on the day previous to the race.
1st Premium $400
2d " ⅔ of balance
3d " Remainder of stake
In the above, 5 must start If only 4 start, the premium will be $400, if 3 start, $300, if 2 start, $200 if 1 start $100 Both stakes are free for all but colts foaled elsewhere than in Oregon and Washington Territory carry a penalty of 10 pounds No entry will be received which is postmarked later than June 1st. 1878.
Rules for racing or any information in regard to the other premiums offered by the Oregon State Agricultural Society for the Fair of 1878, can be had on application to the undersigned at Salem Oregon
The Premium List will soon be ready for distribution containing the programme for the Fair of 1878 and other desirable information.
F M. WAITE Secretary
Salem April 26, 1878 d26 27amy2a3aw2t

1857. 1878.
ESTABLISHED 21 YEARS.
DONNOLLY'S
PREMIUM
YEAST POWDER!
Best Brand in Market.
ASK YOUR GROCER FOR IT!
ap6dlmis

Salem Bakers' & Superfine
FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO Salem or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT
17 North Front Street, Portland.

AMUSEMENTS.

GRAND
MAY FESTIVAL
OF THE
Portland Turn Verein!
AT
CANYON GARDEN
ON
Sunday, May 26, 1878.
Admission, a person 50c
Children under 12 years accompanied by their parents Free.
No doubtful characters can be admitted.
ap27d6t

MAY FESTIVAL!
FOR
THE DAY
OR
COLOSSAL ORGAN!
May 28th, 29th, and 30th,
AT 2:30 P. M., AT
MECHANICS' PAVILION,
SAN FRANCISCO.
SUMNER W. BUGBEE, MANAGER.
CHORUS of 2000 VOICES.
IMMENSE ORCHESTRA,
Electricity, Artillery and Telephone.
CONDUCTORS.
CARL ZERRAHN, Boston JOHN P MORGAN and R. HEROLD, San Francisco
M. W WHITNEY, the Greatest Living Basso
HELEN AMES BILLINGS,
MISS ABBIE CLARK
W. H FESSENDEN, of Boston
And many other Celebrated Soloists.
Sale of Tickets begins at SHERMAN, HYDE & CO'S San Francisco, April 29th.
Season Tickets for Three Days, $5 00.
Single Tickets from $1 00 to $2.00, according to location.
No Extra Charge for Reserved Seats.
Orders by Mail will receive prompt attention.
CHAS. SCHUTZ, Ticket Agent.
ap25islm

INSURANCE.

OREGON BRANCH OF
Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
HAMILTON BOYD
GEO L. STORY, } Agents for Oregon
OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts., Portland, Oregon.
Losses paid in Oregon in six years $114,516 72
Incorporated A. D. 1864.
J F HOUGHTON President
CHAS. R. STORY Secretary
Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877 $835,511 01
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878. 578,065 85
LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid, $3,638 37
Dividends " 1,957 50 5,595 87
Surplus for Policy Holders, $572,470 47
The Home Mutual is a non-board Company.
Losses paid since organization $1,231,604 50

THE CALIFORNIA
Insurance Company
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Organized February, 1861.
Capital, (Paid up in Gold.) $300,000 00
Assets, (January 1st, 1878.) 527,730 63
Liabilities (Except Capital) 79,975 27
Net Surplus (For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
Total Loss (Paid since Organiza'n) 1,265,705 76
This substantial Company, the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies, having deposited $50 000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law, has established a Branch Office at No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, Portland, for the transaction of
Fire and Marine Insurance.
SAM'L M. DONNELL,
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Terr'y.
Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory fe23d6m

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - $475,000.
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary
This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination; its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being rated according to its own merits.
The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Terr'y

G. NEIMEYER,
Merchant Tailor,
31 First St., Portland,
Invites the public to inspect his stock of
SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED.
Style and Workmanship Guaranteed.

J. HARLOW & CO.,
Have for sale 15 000 one and two pound
STRAWBERRY BOXES.
Inquire of KING & YOUNG at Ankeny's Market.
ap23dlm

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 30 1878

STATE FINANCES UNDER DEMOCRATIC RULE

PORTLAND April 23 1878

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Believing that justice requires fairness in all things political matters included I have concluded to submit a few facts taken from the official records, and which consequently cannot be successfully refuted in reply to the letter of Taxpayer in THE OREGONIAN of Monday morning under the caption "Extravagant Administration" The writer takes occasion to abuse the administration of affairs during the time Gov Grover was at the head of the state government alleging it to have been an ignominious failure and corrupt and extravagant in a great degree but if Taxpayer will take the trouble to examine all the messages of the governor he will find that the governor warned the legislature against the ills that would flow from excessive appropriations without providing a revenue with which to pay them, and had the warning been heeded one party would have been utterly without capital on which to fight the campaign But the grave accusations made against the Democracy have but little foundation in fact and only exist in the fertile brains of those who are deeply interested in the result of the pending campaign as the following figures and facts will show

Indebtedness of the state Sept 5 1870 as shown by report of the secretary of state for that year page 4

Outstanding warrants as per report of state treasurer 186?	$ 20 161 82
Since drawn to Sept 5 1870	277 905 40
Interest computed to Sept 5 1870	25,891 97
Total indebtedness on current expenses	$323,959 19
Deduct for warrants paid	32,287 77
Total liabilities	$291 671 42
To pay the above liabilities (see same report page 4) there was in the general fund the sum of $245 494 43 Amount paid by Baker county 2,6[illegible] 33 Amt pd by clerk supreme c't 162 00	$248 328 76
Leaving balance as liabilities	$ 43,342 66

(Exclusive of $19,917 42 for payment of bounty and relief bonds and other items not counted as general expenses $2.539 63.)

The money was locked up in the treasury from 1868 to 1870 and as a consequence the interest actually paid on the old warrants (see reports of state treasurer, 1872 and 1874) by adding interest paid on warrants (old issue) mentioned in said report, was $34,212 05 instead of $25,891 97 above stated as computed by S. E. May, secretary of state, on the warrants that were drawn while the funds were lying idle in the vaults of the treasury or an excess of interest paid more than was computed by the secretary of state of $8 320 08 which must be added as a part of the indebtedness on current expenses of the state incurred by the Woods and May administration, making a total indebtedness of the state for current expenses on September 13, 1870 when the Democracy took control of $51,662 74 over and above cash on hand.

There were also outstanding as a debt against the state Sept 1 1870 (See report of secretary for that year)

Bounty bonds		$ 48,409 00
Relief bonds		61 1[illegible] 00
Total		$109 583 00
There were funds on hands Sept. 1 1870 applicable toward paying these bonds		
Bounty bonds.	$14 019 36	
Relief bonds.	5,898 06	
		$ 19,917 42
Leaving a balance unredeemed of		$ 89,565 60
To which add indebtedness on current expenses left over by the Woods and May administration Sept 5 1870..		51 662 74
And we have as indebtedness of the state at that date		$141,227 30

The whole indebtedness on account of the bounty and relief bonds has been paid, except $27,886 (see message of Gov. Grover and report of state treasurer 1876), and there is money in hands of the treasurer to pay this balance, but holders of the bonds will not surrender them before they are due, preferring to hold them as an investment. They may be considered the same as paid.

The outstanding warrants reported to the legislature in 1872 amounted to $76,883 69, from which take the amount of indebtedness left as a legacy by the Republican administration, of $51 662 74 and we have $25 220 95 as the actual indebtedness incurred by the first two years of Gov Grover's administration

During these two years a penitentiary was built, costing (see Grover's message, 1872, page 23) $159 600, represented as follows $50 000 as cash appropriation paid in convict labor, $58,000 in vouchers issued for iron, etc. but no warrants drawn during the two years but which were afterwards drawn and paid in pursuance of an appropriation, $51,000.

Had there been no outlay for building a penitentiary (and the cost of it was absolutely necessary for the safety of prisoners, and it cannot be charged as current expenses of the state government,) of $50 000 cash and had no indebtedness of $51 662 74 been left over by the Woods' administration, there would have been in the treasury September 12, 1872, the sum of $101,662 74 less outstanding warrants, $76,883 69 or $24,779 05

Nearly half of the amount of the outstanding warrants, $76,883 69, was issued for keeping the insane, the number having increased so rapidly (See page 25, report of secretary of state, 1872, "floating debt.") The official records show that the penitentiary cost in addition to the amount mentioned in the governor's message of 1872 the sum of $8,917 83, which items of expenditure occurred subsequent to the session of 1872. Total cost of the prison, cash exclusive of convict labor—

First appropriation..		$50 000 00
Second appropriation		51 000 00
Other expenses		8,917 83
Total		$109,917 83
The amount of outstanding warrants reported to the legislature in 1876 (see governor's message 1876) was		$289,665 01
Of which were soon paid—		
Outstanding state house building warrants	$5 639 75	
Outstanding escheat warrants	624 43	
		6,264 18
Leaving a balance unpaid in 1876 of		$283,400 83
Of this amount there has been paid during the present year the sum of		$ 84 000 00
Total am't of outstanding warrants now		$199 400 83
From which take the amount of the indebtedness left over by the Woods administration		$ 51 662 74
And we have left, as the actual indebtedness of the state at the present time on account of current expenses during the eight years of the Democratic administration		$147,738 09

To create this debt we will mention a few of the necessary appropriations made by the legislature before the September session of 1874 during the time the debt was created

Building penitentiary	$109 917 83
Subsidy for tug boat at mouth of Columbia	30,000 00
Mute school	12,500 00
Blind school	4 000 00
Centennial commissioner	4 000 00
Paid Umatilla county school fund	5 000 00
Orphans home	8,000 00
Health officers	5,200 00
Salary Superintendent of Pub. Ins.	8 000 00
Total	$176 617 83

Besides a state capitol has been erected at a cost in cash exclusive of convict labor $193 655 90, every dollar of which has been paid, as they were paid from the surplus funds created by the bounty and relief tax. Every dollar of the present deficiency accrued prior to 1874 and during the period when the extraordinary expenses incurred in the building of the penitentiary, in maintaining a tug at the bar etc., created new and extraordinary demands upon the state. The state has not run behind a dollar since September 1, 1874, on account of current expenses and not a warrant will be reported as unpaid at the meeting of the legislature in the coming September the funds in hand from the revenues of last year, collected this year, being sufficient to pay all warrants drawn. The necessity for the above mentioned appropriations will not be questioned The old wooden penitentiary building could not be made to answer the purposes of the state longer. The new building is permanent and secure and meets the requirements of the state The tug appropriation has secured to the people of Oregon larger results than any other appropriation of like account has ever done. It has greatly assisted in building up the commerce of the Columbia river and has thus enhanced the value of the products and cheapened the imports of the state and, in so far as it has done this, has been a direct and constant pecuniary benefit to every citizen of the state.

It is charged in the Republican platform that the state debt amounts to $1,000,000. In making this estimate the sums appropriated out of the swamp tide and 5 per cent. United States land sale funds in aid of wagon roads etc and the sum appropriated out of the 500 000 acre grant for internal improvements and the 5 per cent United States land sale fund are treated as constituting a part of the public debt. These appropriations are not a charge upon the state. They are chargeable upon a fund created by congress and placed at the disposal of the state for just such purposes as the appropriations were made for. In making these appropriations the state simply acted as a trustee for congress They aggregate as follows

Road warrants on swamp tide and 5 per cent. fund..	$109 154
Lock bonds	160,000
Total	$269 154

Of this sum $109 154 were drawn in pursuance of appropriations made by the legislature that elected Mitchell to the senate

In addition to these the expenses of the Modoc war amounting to $130,991 30, are included in the estimates referred to. The Modoc war grew out of events beyond the control of the state The Indians in a sudden outbreak, massacred an entire settlement on Lost River valley and laid the valley waste from one end to the other An imperative call was made by the unprotected and menaced settlers in localities adjacent to the massacre upon the state for protection In answering this call the governor recognized the highest duty which the state owes to its citizens. The expenses of the war are represented by bonds bearing interest at seven per cent with twenty years to run There is no doubt but that the general government will reimburse the state in whole or in part The secretary of war has already recommended the payment of the greater part of the debt If we add the Modoc debt the appropriations above referred to out of the funds provided by congress and the deficiency in current expenses left over in 1874 and which deficiency constitutes really all that can be properly called state indebtedness the result will be as follows

Road warrants above referred to	$109,154 00
Lock bonds above referred to	160 000 00
Modoc War Bonds	130 991 30
Outstanding warrants unpaid at this date State debt	199 400 83
Total	$599 546 1[illegible]

This is the sum which the Republican platform calls a state indebtedness created by the Democratic party of one million dollars If we deduct from this the indebtedness left over by Woods as follows $[illegible] 4 warrants and interest over cash on hand relief and bounty bonds $89 [illegible] over cash on hands total $141 [illegible] It leaves $45[illegible] 317 8[illegible] as the total unpaid appropriations made while Grover was governor on account of matters not connected with the previous administrations including all appropriations against this improvement funds provided by congress and for the penitentiary tug subsidy mutes [illegible] at [illegible] stated of $176 617 83 and state capitol $193 655 90 total in these two items $3[illegible]

The appropriation for the road warrants ($109 154 was made as before stated by the legislature of 1872 which elected Mr Mitchell, and the Modoc appropriation was made by the legislature of 1874 one branch of which was controlled by the Independent party by a large majority

Your correspondent refers to the amount paid the State in taxes during Grover's two terms in excess of what was paid during Woods and Gibbs terms. I do not know what the amount is or whether the inveracity which characterizes the statements usually made by the republican organs against the Grover administration applies to this statement But of course there must have been more taxes collected during the last administration than during the former There is a natural increase in taxable property and there is an unavoidable increase also in the current expense For instance, the total expenditure for the penitentiary during the first two years of Governor Grover's first administration was some $20 000 more than the expenditure for the two last years of the administration of his predecessor while as a matter of fact the actual cost per capita of keeping the convicts was less under Grover than under his predecessor, the difference in the aggregate expenses being due to the increased number of convicts to be kept. Thus the total number of convicts at the close of Woods term was less than 60 They now number 140 The same statement applies to the cost of keeping the insane The cost per each patient of keeping the insane was much less under Grover's administration than formerly but the increase in the number kept made the aggregate expenditure on that account much larger under Grover than under his predecessors. These illustrations might be extended, but it is unnecessary

JUSTICE

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING April 29 1878

Gold in New York 100½

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 99½ selling par

Silver coin, 2@2½ per cent. discount

The easy condition in which the advent of the spring season found the money market of the Pacific coast it was thought would indicate more activity in trade, improvements, etc than had been witnessed for some years past and this has been realized to some extent so far with promise of further improvement as the season advances We have nothing of special import to note in the situation locally which is but little if any changed from that prevailing for some time hitherto As will be seen by quotations above the trifling premium on gold in New York makes currency for all practical purposes on a par with that coin Silver is still discounted at 2@2½ per cent The demand for currency is such that gold at par is not unfrequently paid for it. There's not much increase in the call for loans except from the fisheries and for the purpose of improvements on real estate The inquiry is readily met at the rates noted from time to time during the two or three months last past.

An exchange from San Francisco says money in that market remains easy, the current demand being readily supplied Business is exceedingly dull though for what reasons it is hard to discern, except the poverty of the masses.

Latest mail advices from the east indicate that a good deal of dissatisfaction still exists in regard to the business situation in most of the trade centers, though the feeling of hopefulness in regard to the near future is still entertained Since Secretary Sherman returned from his New York consultation with merchants and bankers his positiveness of ability to carry out the provisions of the original resumption bill has helped to depress the premium on gold and if congress will now keep out of further financial legislation it is widely believed that matters will soon right themselves.

Domestic Produce.

The wheat market, as far as transactions are concerned is at a stand still, if we except occasional purchases made by millers to supply their immediate wants and perhaps now and then a small lot changing hands in the way of trade There is no general business in the local market being done in the cereals owing to the uncertainty which seems to rest upon the future, produced by causes which have before been frequently alluded to Flour is in very fair supply, with a tolerably active local demand at the same quotations ruling for some time past Shipments are not large. Oats are selling in a small way at 40@42½ cents per bushel, but the market is dull, and but for the light receipts sellers would find difficulty in placing them at these figures. Potatoes are yet in demand and for lots at hand shippers have paid as high as $1 65 per bushel for best varieties but the average quotation is not above $1 50, and large lots can not be engaged for future delivery at this price There are fears that a sudden decline may occur as the new crop has already begun to reach the San Francisco market, in small quantities Other products are unchanged

There is some speculation being indulged in in regard to the prospects of the wool market for the coming season, but dealers are not yet willing to hazard predictions as to prices. The eastern markets are low and buyers claim that the prices demanded on this coast are too high to be favorable to an active movement The spring clip in California is being put on the market but in this state but little will be done for a couple of weeks yet

Shipping Intelligence.

After several postponements the steamship Oregon will sail for San Francisco at 4 o clock tomorrow morning

The steamship City of Chester, from San Francisco, arrived at her dock this afternoon

The barkentine Melancthon is discharging an assorted cargo at Allen & Lewis wharf

The British bark Hertfordshire about the last of the wheat fleet for the harvest year has gone to sea

The German bark G F Mantz sailed from Hongkong for this port March 15th and the bark Herbert Black on the 21st.

The ships Freeman Clark and Wildwood destined for this port were at Hongkong China, March 21st.

The Br ship Isle of Anglesea and the French ship National hence, have arrived at Queenstown, the former April 21st and the latter on the 22d

The Br ship River Nith hence arrived at Queenstown on the 24th of April

The Br ship Aberystwith Castle, which crossed the Columbia river bar in company with the ill fated Nimbus, arrived safely at Cork on the 19th of April The Woodhall, which sailed nearly a month earlier arrived on the same day as the Castle

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29 —Flour—Steady, extra, $6⅝@6¾ jobbing, $6¾@7

Wheat—Buoyant large sales of choice milling at $2 15

Barley—Inactive feed $1a1 05 brewing $1 20@1 30

Oats—Steady good to choice feed $1 30a1 50

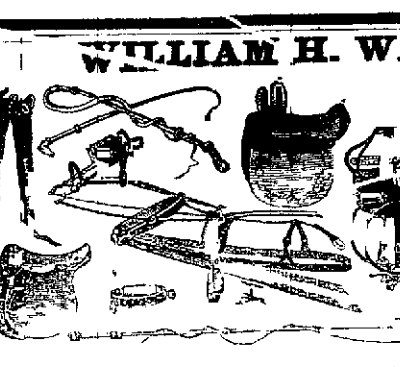
Corn—Firm and scarce large yellow $1 95

Potatoes—Steady old $3a3½.

Wool—Firm and unchanged.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS,
Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,
Hardware and General Merchandise
Mark Goods care J R.F. U JOHN R FOSTER & Co

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
12 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.



WILLIAM H. WATKINDS,
Successor to J B Congle,
105 FRONT ST, PORTLAND,
Established 1853,
Manufacturer and Importer of
Harness, Saddles, and Saddlery Hardware.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
All work hand made and of the best California Leather and WARRANTED to give satisfaction
Will sell at the reduced prices before advertised
Send for Price List before purchasing elsewhere.
Any one desiring to purchase Harness of me can obtain them from my Factory at the Oregon State Penitentiary of my Foreman SAM J CLINE ap13d&w

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BENNETT & HARVEY,
129 Front Street, Portland,
Manufacturers and Importers of
ALL KINDS OF SADDLERY GOODS!
Purchased from first hands for cash in the Eastern Market The largest and best selected Stock of everything pertaining to the Saddlery business
FINE HARNESS.
Of every description single and double the largest and best assortment in the market consisting of Carriage Hack Buggy Express etc
Saddles of all Kinds.
And suitable for all purposes—Race English Riding Mexican etc SIDE SADDLES for the Ladies some of the most elegant styles and greatest variety in the market
SADDLERY HARDWARE.
A full selection from a buckle to a hame specially purchased with a view to accommodate this trade
WHIPS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Carriage Fancy Express &c The finest Whalebone varieties made to order
The Brewster Bitting Harness,
The latest improvement and most effective rig made The favorite of all horsemen in the East
Single Buggy Harness from $12 to $70 California Saddles our own make
Double Buggy & Carriage Harness from 22 to 200 full rigged from 8 to 25
Team Harness 25 to 37 Side Saddles full rigged 8 to 35
We desire to inform the trade that we intend to keep the best and latest styles in everything It is our aim to establish a first class business and are determined to treat our customers in a manner that will secure the continuance of their patronage ap24d&w

S. SHERLOCK,
Established 1858. Established 1858.
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,
BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.
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SOLE MANUFACTURERS
E. C. ATKINS & CO.,
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THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED, EASE AND ECONOMY.
Price—$1.50 per foot, including one Patent Reversible Handle and Gauge. A liberal discount to dealers.
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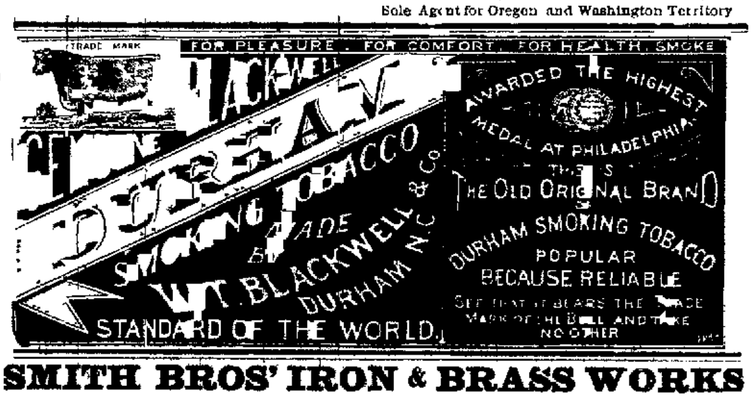
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory


TRADE MARK
FOR PLEASURE. FOR COMFORT. FOR HEALTH. SMOKE
BLACKWELL'S
DURHAM
SMOKING TOBACCO
MADE BY
W. T. BLACKWELL & CO.
DURHAM N.C.
STANDARD OF THE WORLD.
AWARDED THE HIGHEST MEDAL AT PHILADELPHIA
THIS IS THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND
DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE
SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL AND TAKE NO OTHER

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MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

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Incorporated September 14, 1868,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET
J. W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR, Vice President WALTER THOMPSON Secretary
Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
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STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,
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House Furnishing Hardware.
BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,
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And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

100,000 ACRES
OF
FARMING LANDS
In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.
TO EMIGRANTS OR THOSE DESIROUS OF making safe and profitable investments the PRICES those Lands can be purchased at offer rare inducements for in a few years they must be worth ten times their present value.
Also 3.. acres for sale in Clackamas county and a DAIRY FARM of 800 acres for sale or to lease on Sauvie's Island
For particulars enquire of
P J MARTIN
95 Front street Portland
or C N THORNBERRY
The Dalles Wasco County Ogn
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Valuable Property
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ASSIGNEE'S SALE.
THE WOODHAVEN" SALMON CANNERY, opposite Gardiner, on the Umpqua river Douglas county and the STRATHWAIRN Cannery, on the Siuslaw river Lane county, Oregon formerly belonging to Emerson Corville & Co are offered at private sale by the Assignees with the Inventory of Cases Cans, Solder, Boats, Nets, Merchandise and all other property of whatever nature connected with said Canneries Bids will be received for either or both establishments at so many cents on the dollar of the inventory valuation Property will be sold on the basis of payment what is delivered be the quantity more or less The inventory is open for inspection at the store of Geo H Tay & Co, 616 Battery street San Francisco Address JOHN McCRAKEN & CO, Portland Or and HENRY B. BROOKS
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WEST END OF B STREET.
THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known
GAMBRINUS SALOON,
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Try it and judge its quality.

RECEIVED BY LAST STEAMER,
Broadway & French Candies
FINE IMPORTED GROCERIES
Nuts, Nuts, Nuts
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.
At S. L. STONE'S.

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MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

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Teacher of
VOCAL & PIANO MUSIC.
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Chronic and Difficult Diseases.
He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.
HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS
public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness
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has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest by an entirely new system only known to himself Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time
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to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health
THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE
over most physicians—he can tell the patients disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual This accounts in part for his great professional success
All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result.
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will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps
Everything strictly confidential and honorable
THE DOCTOR
has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify
CAUTION.
Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on his door
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FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch Pianos and Furniture moved
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night.
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Dealer in all kinds of
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PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St., near Third
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,
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Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON
Mortgage Savings Bank
LIMITED
Notice to Shareholders in Oregon and Washington Territory.

AN ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF THE shareholders of the Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank limited will be held in the Company's Registered Head office No. 27 Bank street, Dundee Scotland, on Monday the 27th day of May 1878, at 12 o clock noon for the purpose of considering the report of the Directors declaring a dividend for the year 1877 electing two directors in the room of those retiring under the constitution, appointing an auditor and specially considering a resolution to increase the Bank's capital, and generally transacting the ordinary business of the Bank of all which notice is hereby given to the shareholders resident in Oregon and Washington Territory pursuant to and in accordance with the Bank's constitution and bye laws

THOS LITTLEJOHN Secretary
Dundee Scotland
WILLIAM REID Managing Director

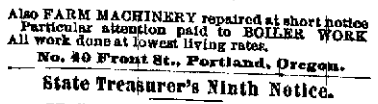
TRENKMANN & WOLFF,
MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing, Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models. Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice
Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK
All work done at lowest living rates.
No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

State Treasurer's Ninth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON
TREASURER'S OFFICE
Salem April 15 1878

NOTICE is hereby given that there are funds in the Treasury for the payment of State Warrants of the old issue, viz Nos 671, 673 674 675, 678 680 682 683 685 686 702 707, 708 709 714 715 720 719 721 722 723 724, 720 222 727 732 733 734 735 736 736 737 758 761, 762 763 764 765 766, 767 768 769 774 783 [illegible]

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date
ap15d3w
A H BROWN
State Treasurer



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FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

OCEAN STEAMERS.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY WILL dispatch from Portland one of their new and elegant Al Iron Steamships for the above port on the following dates:
CITY OF CHESTER, Capt F Mackie—Friday May at 8 A M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Company's Office corner of F and Front streets Portland Ogn
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
P. C. S. S. CO.
THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates as below
IDAHO Wednesday May 8 at 5 A M
IDAHO Thursday May 23 at 5 A M
For Passage and Freight apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents,
62 and 64 North Front street

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS THORN .. .. .. Commander
Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf foot of F street for the above ports on
THURSDAY, MAY 2, 1878,
At 5 o clock A M
For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.
Carrying U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express
FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
VIA TACOMA.
THE SPLENDID SIDE-WHEEL Steamship
DAKOTA.
Passengers leave Portland per steamer BONITA on
SATURDAY, APRIL 27, AT 6 A. M.
THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin .. .. $31 00 | Steerage.... ..$16 00
Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs

RIVER STEAMERS.

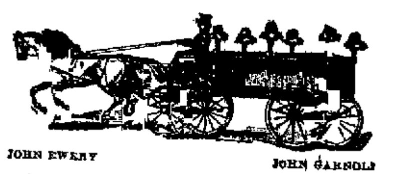
Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
Beginning 1st March 1878
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 5 A M.
FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M.
S. G REED Vice President.

THE WILLAMETTE
Transportation and Locks Co's
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows
FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M
FOR SALEM ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A M
For Lightering and Towing of Vessels
Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts
FRANK T DODGE. Agent.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.
The STEAMER McMINNVILLE
Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows
For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A M
For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A M
For rates apply at the dock or on board
C O T WILLIAMS Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. T GRAY, Master,
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted, at 3:00 P. M.
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M
For freight or passage apply on board
Towing done between 10-30 A. M. and 2 P M. daily, except Sundays.

UNDERTAKERS.



JOHN EWERY JOHN GARNOLD
EWERY & GARNOLD,
Cabinet Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.
All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order
Furniture Repaired.
Corner Washington and Second Sts. Portland Ogn.

HORATIO COOKE
UNDERTAKER,
And Dealer in Undertakers' Goods,
77 Second St., bet. Washington and Stark.
Portland Oregon. P. O. Box 194.

HUDSON,
MAKER OF
SEALS
STENCILS
RUBBER STAMPS
ETC.

45 First Street, Portland Oregon.

BARBOUR'S
IRISH FLAX THREADS
AND
SALMON NET TWINES.
BARBOUR BROTHERS,
119 Pine street San Francisco
HENRY DOYLE Manager 3 1 1ly

FANCY CHICKENS
And Eggs for Hatching,
From Imported Winning strains of Cochins Brahmas White and Brown Leghorns Hamburgs Houdans &c for sale by
HENRY MARTIN,
Dealer in F H POULTRY and GAME
Central Market Portland Ogn
fe15d&wtf

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.
To Take Effect Sunday, Aug 19, 1877,
12 o'clock Noon,
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland ..7.30 A. M. | Roseburg ......7.00 P.M.
Roseburg 5.00 A. M. | Portland ......4.15 P.M.
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland .. 2.50 P M | Albany ....[illegible]
Albany .. 5.30 A. M. | Portland ......[illegible]
FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland ...6 15 A M | Junction ......[illegible]
Junction ....5 45 A. M | Portland ......[illegible]
The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company
Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office.
Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing.
PORTLAND
Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M,
J BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.
E. P ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
KALAMA TO TACOMA,
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
MAIN LINE TRAINS
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
LEAVE ARRIVE
Kalama..... ....11:20 A. M. Tacoma.......[illegible]
Tacoma..... ....7 00 A. M. Kalama.......[illegible]
Puyallup Road Trains.
LEAVE ARRIVE
Tacoma 6:45 A. M. Wilkeson......[illegible]
Wilkeson 3.30 P. M. Tacoma.......[illegible]
CONNECTIONS
At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Sound Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, and all points on Puget Sound.
At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.
At Tenino with stages for Olympia.
At Kalama with O. S. N. Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.
At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River.
Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company and at the Office of the O S N Co in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle via P M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and O S S Co and P C S S Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco
Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.
SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Supt.
W WAYNE VOGDES, General Ticket Agent.

SAN FRANCISCO.
To the Unfortunate!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,
623 Kearny Street,
Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Skin Diseases etc., permanently cured, or no charge.
SEMINAL WEAKNESS.
Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence practiced by the youth of both sexes to an unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, [illegible] coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania, and frequent insanity
CURED AT HOME.
Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By enclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through a Post office or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address DR. J F GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco

DR. C. G. GLENN
Cor. of First & Stark Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

A PHYSIOLOGICAL View of Marriage!
WOMAN AND MARRIAGE
A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private, considerate reading. 260 pages, price 50 cts.
A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER.
On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse, Excesses, or Secret Diseases, with the best means of cure, 224 large pages, price 50 cts.
A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs, Catarrh, Rupture, the Opium Habit, &c., price 10 cts.
Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price; or all three, containing 500 pages, beautifully illustrated, for 75 cts.
Address DR. BUTTS, No. 12 N. 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon —Francis Fuller Victor and Mary E. Sampson, vs. Frank A. Davis and Walter S. Davis, No 379. December 1877. Now at this day come the complainants by Addison C Gibbs, of counsel, and move the court for an order requiring the above named defendants Frank A. Davis and Walter S Davis to appear and plead answer or demur to the bill of complaint herein and it appearing to the satisfaction of the court from the bill of complaint herein, and the affidavit of W S Bebee one of complainants' solicitors now herein filed that this suit is brought to enforce a claim against certain lands situate in this district, and that defendants, Frank A. Davis and Walter S Davis are not inhabitants of nor found within the district of Oregon and have not voluntarily appeared in this suit and that they are residents of San Francisco in the State of California. It is ordered that said defendants, Frank A. Davis and Walter S Davis, and each of them make their appearance in this suit and plead answer or demur to the bill of complaint herein within thirty days after the service of a copy of this order upon each of them which service is hereby authorized and directed to be made.

(Signed) MATTHEW P. DEADY,
U S District Judge for Oregon.

GIBBS DENNISON & BEBEE Complainants' Solicitors mh30dw

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

BLUE GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER MINING CO —Location of Works, Galice Creek Josephine county, State of Oregon, location of principal place of business, Portland, Oregon. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Directors held on the 2d day of April, 1878, an assessment [illegible] of four (4) cents per share was levied on the capital stock of the corporation payable on or before the first day of May in United States gold coin to the Secretary at the office of the Company [illegible] Oregon Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on Thursday, the [illegible] day of May 1878 will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction and unless payment is made before will be sold on Monday, the [illegible] of June 1878 to pay the delinquent assessment together with cost of advertising and expense of sale By order of the Board of Directors
ap[illegible] F F ALBRIGHT Secretary

PIPER & KNAPP,
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Monnastes' Building, First street
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

VOL XVIII.--NO 75

GENERAL NEWS.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN)

A Steamer on a Mysterious Voyage

SOUTHWEST HARBOR Me April 30 — About 7 Sunday morning the steamer *Cimbria* of the New York and Hamburg line [illegible] According [illegible] statement she is chartered by an agent of the Russian government to Cap Badenhausen [illegible] She proceeded to Port Baltic in Russia and there took on board 630 [illegible] men as cabin and steerage passengers She sailed from Port Baltic April 20th and passed [illegible] was under orders and Capt Baden[illegible] passengers and when off of one of the [illegible] his course for Cape Sable as [illegible] directed to lay a course for Cod he was [illegible] He has no cargo only Southwest Harbor He is now lying here waiting for ship stores He professes utter ignorance of the orders He professes utter ignorance of the destination of the vessel or men. No person has been ashore except Capt Badenhausen and the gentleman in charge The latter has the bearing of a naval officer and is a Russian The collector of the port has not yet boarded the ship and no other person has been allowed on board

NEW YORK April 30 —The steamship *Cimbria* referred to in a previous dispatch is the vessel which put into Southwest Harbor Maine, Sunday morning with 600 so called passengers

Who are on the Cimbria

ELLSWORTH Me April 30 —The passengers on the steamer *Cimbria* at Southwest harbor, prove to be a regularly organized ship's company of 60 officers and 600 seamen of the Russian imperial navy under command of Count Grifenberz On her arrival a long dispatch in cypher was sent to Admiral Lessoffsky at St Petersburg and the officers seem to be awaiting a reply The ship has a large amount of stores on board including coal for ten days steaming No arms or ammunition are visible and the officers of the steamer deny that there are any such on board The officers and crew of the steamer number 110 and are all Germans Capt Badenhausen was taken out of another steamer and appointed to the *Cimbria* three days after he reached Hamburg and she took in the stores and passengers as rapidly as possible Captain Badenhausen has asked for a bill of health from this port The Russian officers are very reticent about the object of their visit and even profess to be ignorant of their destination or the purpose of their being sent here Among the officers is a Russian nobleman of high rank who was with the Grand Duke on his visit to this country The collector has boarded the ship and found her papers all right Formal entry will be made to-day and a list of her passengers furnished as soon as it can be made out They observe no special secresy but permitted the associated press agent to freely go about the vessel They think they may remain here some days.

The Lake Shore & Michigan R. R.

CHICAGO April 30 —The annual report of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern railroad for the year 1877 shows total earnings of $13 505 158 an increase in the net earnings over last year of $16[illegible]000 The president says of the 92 killed by the Ashtabula disaster 83 have been settled for Of the 64 wounded 56 have been settled for This absorbed $453,800 of the earnings

Chicago Bankruptcies

CHICAGO April 30 —The petitions filed in the bankrupt court this month represent a total indebtedness of over $13 000 000

Trial of Murderers

COVINGTON Ind April 30 —The murderous miners who some weeks since went through the town in a drunken fury shooting negroes killing several are on trial The evidence which has been conclusive of their guilt is nearly all in and a verdict will probably be reached to day or to morrow

Preparing for a Strike

ST LOUIS April 30 The journeymen tailors are preparing for a grand strike here and demanding higher wages

Trial of Gen Kautz.

OMAHA April 30 —One of the most important courts martial since the close of the war will be held in this city to morrow for the trial of Gen A V Kautz recently commanding the Department of Arizona The principal charge against the defendant is that he violated the army regulation forbidding an officer writing or furnishing for publication any matter regarding military movements etc In this case Gen Kautz published a pamphlet review of Judge Advocate General Dunn's opinion of Kautz's official action in the case of Capt Campbell of the 5th Cavalry who was sentenced to dismissal but whose sentence was set aside in Washington The pamphlet was circulated privately in the army The trial is attracting considerable attention especially in military circles both on account of the high rank of the officers composing the court and by reason of the peculiar nature of the charges against the defendant It is the first time in the history of the country in which the question has arisen whether an officer has a right to impugn the motives of his superior as expressed in official papers The following is the detail for the court Brig General C C Auger Brig General George Crook Col C L Kilburn Col J H King 9th infantry Col. W F Barry, 2d artillery Col L G Pritcher 1st infantry Col J E Smith 14th infantry Col C H Smith 19th infantry Col Rufus Ingalls assistant quartermaster general Col I N Palmer 2d cavalry Col F F Flint 4th infantry Major H B Burnham judge advocate of the court The court will be open to the public and the defendant will be allowed to employ counsel if he sees fit either an army officer or a civil lawyer Gen W [illegible] judge advocate general of the United States army who preferred the charges has arrived in the city

High Water

NASHUA April 30 —The Merrimac river is about 13 feet above high water mark and still rising Property owners along the banks are getting alarmed The flats are impassable

Riotous Murderers Held for Trial

INDIANAPOLIS April 30 —After six days hearing of the preliminary examination Justice Sloan to day at Covington Indiana found 13 of the Coal creek rioters guilty of murder in the first degree and held them in $3,000 each to await the action of the grand jury Four others were released

Mission to Sitting Bull

LEAVENWORTH April 30 Three sub chiefs of the Nez Perces Indian prisoners headed by White Feather left Fort Leavenworth to day for Sitting Bull's camp accompanied by Mr Clarke an experienced interpreter and guide The three Indians go as commissioners to the Nez Perces [illegible]

Replacing Irish Troops

[illegible]

Burglary

[illegible]